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ABSTRACT

This report presents demographic data on California's Latino population. Data sources include census reports from 1980 and 1990; the 1990 Annual Demographic File; the 1990 and 1988 Voter Supplements; and the 1988 Fertility, Birth Expectation, and Immigration Study. The report includes the following information: (1) general demographic statistics regarding Latinos in California and the United States, including the number and proportion of Latinos within the California population and cross-tabulations by age and gender, as well as cross-tabulations by both race and Latino ethnicity; (2) geographic distribution and living arrangements of California Latinos, including where Latinos live within the state on both a county and city level, whether they rent or own, and size and type of household; (3) educational attainment of California's Latino population (overall, for Latino subgroups, and in comparison with other racial and ethnic groups), including statistics for current school enrollment, language skills, and primary language spoken at home; (4) economic variables such as occupation, employment, income, and poverty rates, with details on unskilled workers and farm laborers; (5) comparisons between citizen and noncitizen Latinos and citizens of other racial groups on variables such as age, gender, education, occupation, housing tenure, and area of residence; (6) voter registration; and (7) comparisons among immigrant populations in Latino and non-Latino racial categories. Includes numerous tables and a summary that was published separately. (LP)



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California Latina/Latino Demographic Data Book

Fredric C. Gey,
J. Eric Oliver,
Benjamin Highton,
Darwin Tu, and
Raymond E. Wolfinger

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California Latina/Latino Demographic Data Book

**Fredric C. Gey,
J. Eric Oliver,
Benjamin Highton,
Darwin Tu, and
Raymond E. Wolfinger**

**California Policy Seminar
Research Report
1992**

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About the data: The data used to create the tables in the Data Book are available in the form of two electronic files. The first file is stored on computer tape readable by IBM mainframe computers, and consists of the three datasets from the Current Population Surveys (1990 Annual Demographic File and the 1990 and 1988 November Voter Supplement File, as well as the 1988 Immigration Supplement File), together with the SPSS code used to read the data files and produce the tables. The second file is in the form of ASCII and dBase-III files that contain, on IBM-PC-compatible floppy disks, all the data from the 1990 and 1980 Census Summary Tape Files used in preparing this data book. The floppy disk also contains selected information for census tracts in Los Angeles County with greater than 50 percent Latino population, which were not published here for reasons of space. For a cost of \$25 each, these Latina/Latino Demographic Computer Data Files can be ordered by contacting Fern Glover, UC DATA, 2538 Channing Way, Berkeley, CA 94720; (510) 642-2337. Organizations without mainframe computer tape-handling capacity can contract with UC DATA for additional tabulations and analysis services.

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INTRODUCTION

If "demography is destiny," then California's destiny is becoming decidedly more Latino. Of the 21 million Latinos in the United States, 34 percent (over 7 million) reside in California. Latinos represent one of the fastest growing ethnic groups in California; in 1980, they were 18 percent of the state's population, by 1990 they were 26 percent. Despite this tremendous growth, accurate and available data on this population have been almost nonexistent. As the following statistical highlights indicate, the characteristics of the Latino population should be of great interest to government policymakers. For instance:

- Over 25 percent of Latinos in California are under the age of 15 and more than half are under age 25.
- 57 percent of Latino adults in California do not have a high school diploma and over 40 percent have only an elementary school education.
- 23 percent of California Latinos live below the poverty line, the highest level of any minority group.
- 24 percent of California Latinos speak English either "not well" or "not at all."

Latinos will clearly require more attention in areas such as education, health care, and job training in the decades to come. Furthermore, Latinos will generate many concerns specific to their linguistic and cultural needs. If public policy is to respond to the needs of the state's largest and most diverse minority population, accurate and easily understandable information about Latinos must be made available.

To remedy this information gap, UC DATA (University of California Data Archive and Technical Assistance) has produced this *California Latina/Latino Demographic Data Book*. The data used for this book comprise the most up-to-date demographic and social statistics on California's Latino population. Sources include the 1980 and the 1990 Decennial Censuses and several supplements from the Census Bureau's Current Population Surveys: the 1990 Annual Demographic File, the 1990 and 1988 Voter Supplements, and the 1988 Fertility, Birth Expectation, and Immigration Study. The Current Population Survey (CPS) is a monthly survey conducted by the Census Department with a sample size of over 120,000 respondents (for the Annual Demographic File, the sample size is 300,000).¹ This enormous size allows for analysis on an individual level for minority populations and specific geographic units, such as metropolitan areas. Each month the CPS is supplemented with questions on a specific topic such as sources of income, immigration, or electoral participation. We have employed the CPS not only because it allows for individual-level analysis unavailable in the Census, but covers topics, such as political participation, that are not included in the Census.

¹ The population universe in the Current Population Survey is the civilian noninstitutional population and members of the armed forces living off-post or with their families on post. It excludes all other members of the armed forces. About 12 percent of CPS respondents are Californians.

Our goal is to provide a comprehensive report on the most significant qualitative aspects of Latino life in a manner easily understandable to readers not accustomed to quantitative data. Each section is organized around a particular facet of the Latino community, and most tables have accompanying figures to illustrate the data more clearly. Wherever appropriate, data on California's other ethnic or racial populations are provided for comparison. Since individual Latinos represent different national and cultural backgrounds, the Latino population is broken down into ethnic subgroups wherever possible.

Data in sections 1 through 4 come either from the 1990 Census or the 1990 Annual Demographic File of the Current Population Survey. Although the data from the 1990 Census are more detailed, they suffer in two respects. First, Summary Tape File Three of the 1990 Census (the most detailed data available when this report was prepared), provides fixed-information tables on a county, city, or "place" (city or town) level. It does not allow for analysis of specific groups of individuals by any other characteristic. In order to provide information on Latinos with this data we have identified those "places" with high levels of Latinos and offered comparisons between them.

Second, the 1990 Census has limitations with respect to comparisons between Latinos and other racial groups. Although the Census questionnaire asked individuals to identify themselves by race (either white, black, American Indian, Asian/Pacific Islander, or other), it did not include a racial category for Latinos. Another question identified people of "Spanish/Hispanic" origin who were then asked to categorize themselves as:

Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran; from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America; or from Spain.

Responding to the question about race, 95 percent of the Latinos identified themselves as either "white" or "other" in roughly equal proportions. Consequently, for the 1990 Census data, comparisons between Latinos and other races are nonexclusive; in other words, racial categories such as "white," "black," and "other" contain Latinos unless otherwise noted. Readers should be aware that Tables 2-12, 2-13, 3-4, 4-5, and Figure 4-1 all contain comparisons of Latinos to other racial categories that also overlap Latinos.

The Current Population Survey questionnaire asks respondents to identify themselves according to a racial categorization identical to the Census categories, and, if appropriate, as either: 1) Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano; 2) Puerto Rican; 3) Cuban; 4) Central or South American (Latin American); 5) other; and 6) all other (non-Latino). Unlike the Census data, the data from the CPS permit analysts to distinguish Latinos from other racial categorizations. In what follows we employ the term "Anglo" to distinguish non-Latino whites from Latinos who identified themselves as "white." In the CPS tables, all racial groups, when compared to Latinos, are nonoverlapping, i.e., include only non-Latinos.

Finally, throughout the book, the category of "other" encompasses individuals from all racial groups not explicitly listed.²

Report Organization

Section 1 presents general demographic statistics regarding Latinos in California and the United States. These data cover the number and proportion of Latinos within the California population and crosstabulations by age and gender, as well as crosstabulations by both race and Latino ethnicity.

Section 2 covers the geographic distribution and living arrangements of California Latinos. We show where Latinos live within the state on both a county and city level, whether they rent or own, and the size and type of their households. This section provides some of the most detailed information on the composition of Latinos within particular counties and on those places with high concentrations (over 50 percent) of Latinos.

Section 3 shows the educational attainment of California's Latino population in comparison to other racial and ethnic groups and within subgroups of the Latino population. The education tables were restricted for age (25 years or over) in order to reveal final educational attainment. In addition we have included supplementary tables with statistics for current school enrollment by the school-age population. Finally, the section includes data on language skills and the primary language spoken at home.

Section 4 addresses such economic variables as occupation, employment, income, and poverty rates. This section gives a detailed picture of the occupation of Latinos and the median income in places with high concentrations of Latinos. The section also provides detailed comparisons of Latinos in two occupational subgroups usually associated with Latino migrant communities: unskilled workers and farm laborers.

Since over 50 percent of the Latino population are noncitizens, we have set aside Section 5 for comparisons between Latino citizens and noncitizens. The dataset used for these tables is the 1990 November Voter Supplement to the Current Population Survey. Because of sampling variability, numbers for this and subsequent tables will not exactly match those of the Annual Demographic File. The data are weighted to best represent the proportional size of certain demographic groups, including Latinos. Section 5 offers comparisons between citizen and noncitizen Latinos and citizens of other racial groups on topics such as age, gender, education, occupation, housing tenure, and area of residence.

Section 6 pertains primarily to political participation, with rates of registration and voting for various racial and ethnic populations based on both all voting-age residents and citizens only. Data on the 1988 presidential election from the 1988 November Voter Supplement to the Current Population Survey were used for this section. The comparisons between voting-age and eligible populations demonstrate that Latinos appear to have

² Current Population Survey estimates of the California Latino population are adjusted using weights derived from independent postcensus estimates. For the 1990 Annual Demographic File, an oversample of the Latino population was conducted in order to compensate for the sampling problems and high variability that traditionally occur when sampling Latinos. These estimates of the Latino population were used to eliminate fluctuations in the CPS estimates of the size of the total Latino population resulting from sampling variability.

comparatively low rates of voter turnout largely because nearly half of all California Latinos are ineligible to vote. The section also provides crosstabulations of voting and race/ethnicity by age, marital status, gender, education, and income.

Section 7 focuses on nativity and immigration, using data derived primarily from the supplement to the 1988 Current Population Survey on Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration. The section compares immigrant populations in Latino and non-Latino racial categories, paying particular attention to distinctions between arrival dates. It also compares Latino immigrants arriving before 1980 and after 1980 with native Latinos and other racial groups. This comparison provides graphic evidence of the effect of prolonged residence in the United States.

Data Availability

Persons interested in further analysis may obtain two electronic files of the original data used in the tables. The first file is stored on computer tape readable by IBM mainframe computers, and consists of the three datasets from the Current Population Surveys (1990 Annual Demographic File and the 1990 and 1988 November Voter Supplement File, as well as the 1988 Immigration Supplement File), together with the SPSS code used to read the data files and produce the tables. The second file is in the form of ASCII and dBase-III files that contain, on IBM-PC-compatible floppy disks, all the data from the 1990 and 1980 Census Summary Tape Files used in preparing this data book. The floppy disk also contains selected information for census tracts in Los Angeles County with greater than 50 percent Latino population, which were not published here for reasons of space. For a cost of \$25 each, these Latina/ Latino Demographic Computer Data Files can be ordered by contacting Fern Glover, UC DATA, 2538 Channing Way, Berkeley, CA 94720; (510) 642-2337. Organizations without mainframe computer tape-handling capacity can contract with UC DATA for additional tabulations and analysis services.

For further information on Latinos in both California and nationwide, we recommend the following books: Eugene Turner and James P. Allen, *An Atlas of Population Patterns in Metropolitan Los Angeles and Orange Counties, 1990*, Department of Geography, California State University, Northridge, Occasional Publications in Geography No. 8, 1992; *The Hispanic Population in the United States: March 1991*, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 455; Frank L. Schick and Renee Schick, *Statistical Handbook on U.S. Hispanics*, Oryx Press, 1991.

TABLES

Table 1-1

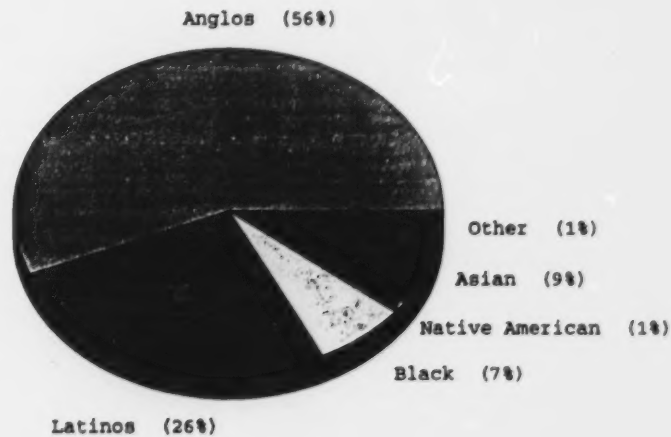
California Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Estimated Population	Percent of California Population
Non-Latino White (Anglo)	17,093,961	56
Latino	7,557,550	26
Non-Latino Black	2,110,700	7
Non-Latino Native American	196,889	1
Non-Latino Asian	2,747,780	9
Non-Latino Other	53,141	1
Totals:	29,760,021	100

Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

Figure 1-1

California Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1990



Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

Table 1-2

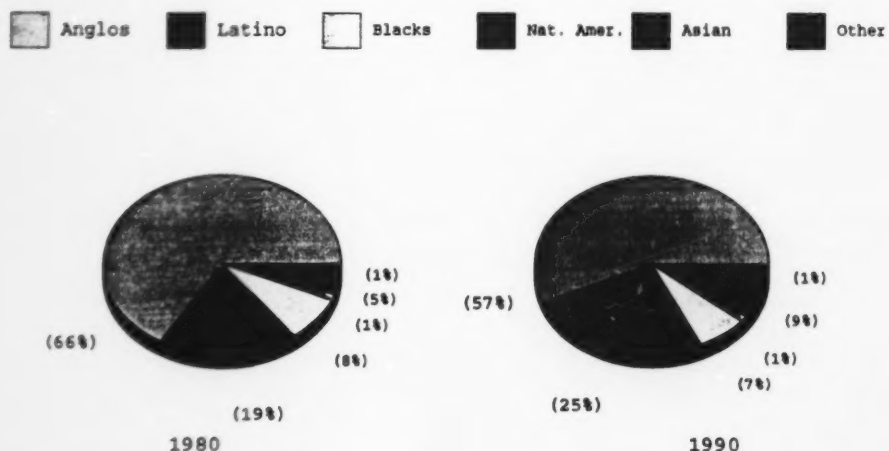
Change in California Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-1990

	1980		1990		Percent Change
	Population	Percent	Population	Percent	
Non-Latino White	15,850,775	67	17,093,961	57	+ 8%
Latino	4,541,300	19	7,557,550	25	+ 66%
Non-Latino Black	1,784,086	8	2,110,700	7	+ 18%
Non-Latino Native American	189,700	1	196,889	1	+ 4%
Non-Latino Asian	1,242,157	5	2,747,780	9	+ 121%
Non-Latino Other	59,884	1	53,141	1	- 11%
Total:	23,667,902	100	29,760,021	100	+ 26%

Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

Figure 1-2

Change in California Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-1990



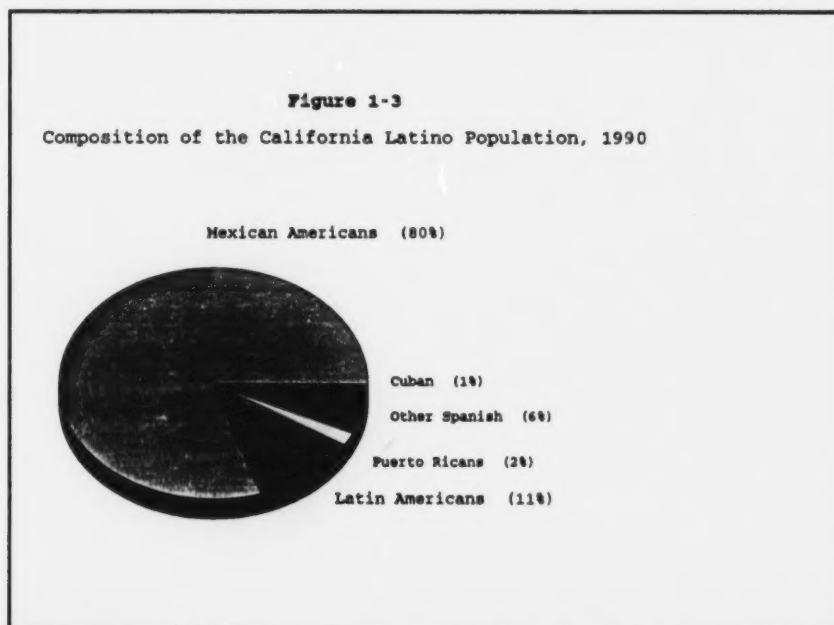
Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

Table 1-3

Composition of the California Latino Population, 1990

Identify Self As:		Estimated Population	Percent of Latino Population
Mexican-American, Chicano, or Mexican		6,070,637	80
Latin American	Guatemalan	159,177	11
	Honduran	30,284	
	Nicaraguan	74,119	
	Panamanian	13,910	
	Salvadoran	338,769	
	Other Central American	21,397	
	Colombian	41,562	
	Ecuadorian	26,953	
	Peruvian	45,885	
	Other South American	67,984	
Puerto Rican		131,998	2
Cuban		75,034	1
Other Spanish		459,841	6
Totals:		7,557,550	100

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.



Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Table 1-4

Latino Population of the United States, by State, 1990

	Total Population	Latino Population	Percent Latino	Mexican Origin	Puerto Rican	Cuban Origin	Other Latino
New Mexico	1515069	579224	38.2	328836	2635	903	246850
California	29760021	7687938	25.8	6118996	126417	71977	1370548
Texas	16986510	4339905	25.5	3890820	42981	18195	387909
Arizona	3665228	688338	18.8	616195	8256	2079	61808
Colorado	3294394	424302	12.9	282478	7225	2058	132541
New York	17990455	2214026	12.3	93244	1086601	74345	959836
Florida	12937926	1574143	12.2	161499	247010	674052	491582
Nevada	1201833	124419	10.4	85287	4272	5988	28872
New Jersey	7730188	739861	9.6	28759	320133	85378	305591
Illinois	11430602	904446	7.9	623688	146059	18204	116495
Hawaii	1108229	81390	7.3	14367	25778	558	40687
Connecticut	3287116	213116	6.5	8393	146842	6386	51495
Wyoming	453588	25751	5.7	18730	325	63	6633
Dist. of Col.	606900	32710	5.4	2981	2204	1241	26284
Idaho	1006749	52927	5.3	43213	665	164	8885
Utah	1722850	84597	4.9	56842	2181	456	25118
Massachusetts	6016425	287549	4.8	12703	151193	8106	115547
Rhode Island	1003464	45752	4.6	2437	13016	840	29459
Washington	4866692	214570	4.4	155864	9345	2281	47080
Oregon	2842321	112707	4.0	85632	2764	1333	22978
Kansas	2477574	93670	3.8	75798	3570	1403	12899
Alaska	550043	17803	3.2	9321	1938	277	6267
Oklahoma	3145585	86160	2.7	63226	4693	1043	17198
Virginia	6187358	160288	2.6	33044	23698	6268	97278
Maryland	4781468	125102	2.6	18434	17528	6367	82773
Delaware	666168	15820	2.4	3083	8257	728	3752
Nebraska	1578385	36969	2.3	29665	1159	480	5665
Michigan	9295297	201596	2.2	138312	18538	5157	39589
Louisiana	4219973	93044	2.2	23452	6180	8569	54843
Pennsylvania	11881643	232262	2.0	24220	148988	7485	51569
Wisconsin	4891769	93194	1.9	57615	19116	1679	14784
Indiana	5544159	98788	1.8	66736	14021	1853	16178
Georgia	6478216	108922	1.7	49182	17443	7818	34479
Montana	799065	12174	1.5	8362	437	124	3251
Ohio	10847115	139696	1.3	57815	45853	3559	32469
Minnesota	4375099	53884	1.2	34691	3286	1539	14368
Iowa	2776755	32647	1.2	24386	1270	488	6503
North Carolina	6628637	76726	1.2	32670	14620	3723	25713
Missouri	5117073	61702	1.2	38274	3959	2108	17361
New Hampshire	1109252	11333	1.0	2362	3299	578	5094
South Carolina	3486703	30551	0.9	11028	6423	1652	11448
Arkansas	2350725	19876	0.8	12496	1176	494	5710
South Dakota	696004	5252	0.8	3438	377	44	1393
Tennessee	4877185	32741	0.7	13879	4292	2012	12558
North Dakota	638800	4665	0.7	2878	386	63	1338
Vermont	562758	3661	0.7	725	659	168	2109
Mississippi	2573216	15931	0.6	6718	1304	497	7412
Maine	1227928	6829	0.6	2153	1250	350	3076
Alabama	4040587	24629	0.6	9509	3553	1463	10104
Kentucky	3685296	21984	0.6	8692	3682	1075	8535
West Virginia	1793477	8489	0.5	2810	897	261	4521
*** Total ***	248709873	22354059	8.9	13495938	2727754	1043932	5086435

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Table 1-5

Ethnic Composition of Three Age Groups,
California, 1990

	Age Categories					
	0 to 15 years		16 to 65 years		65 yrs & over	
	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of CA pop.	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of CA pop.	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of CA pop.
Anglo	3,517	47	10,983	58	2,265	79
Latino	2,429	32	4,751	25	256	9
Others	1,474	20	3,177	17	362	13
Total	7,420	100	18,911	100	2,883	100

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Figure 1-4



Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

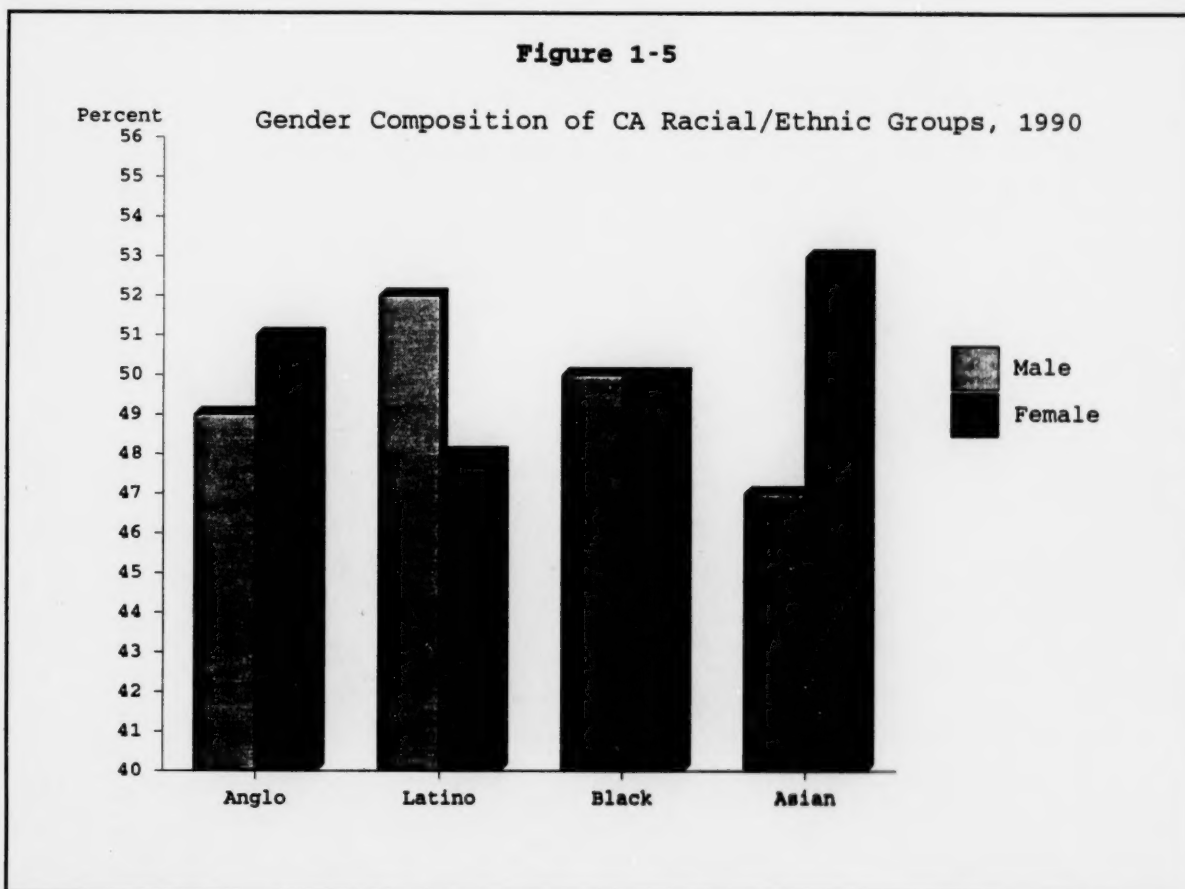
Table 1-6

California Population by Gender and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Gender Categories			
	Male		Female	
	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Race-Ethnic Category	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Race-Ethnic Category
Anglo	8,169	49	8,596	51
Latino	3,874	52	3,561	48
Black	995	50	986	50
Asian	1,216	47	1,362	53
Other	143	48	155	52
Total	14,463	50	14,751	50

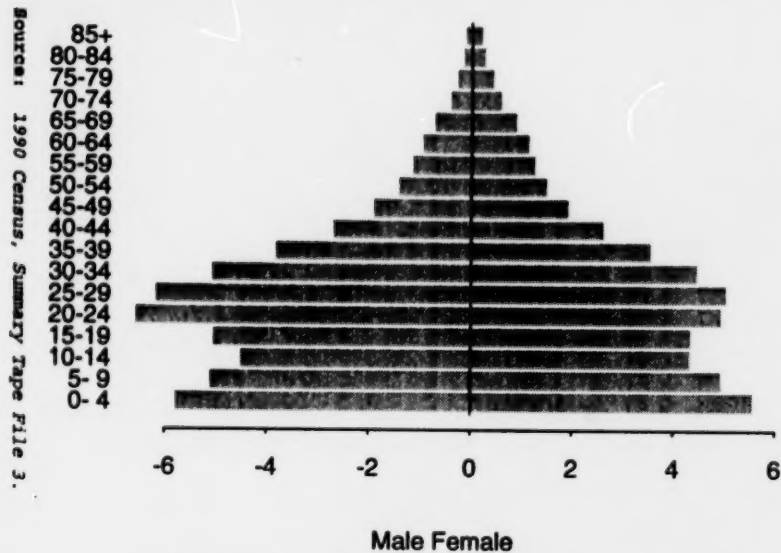
Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Figure 1-5

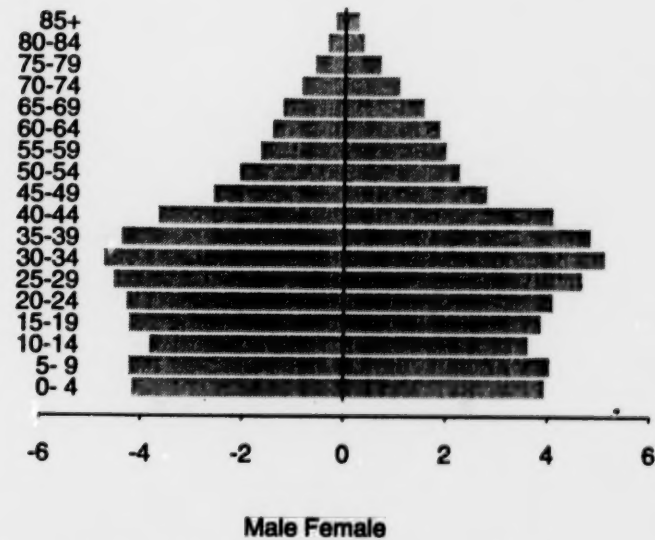


Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

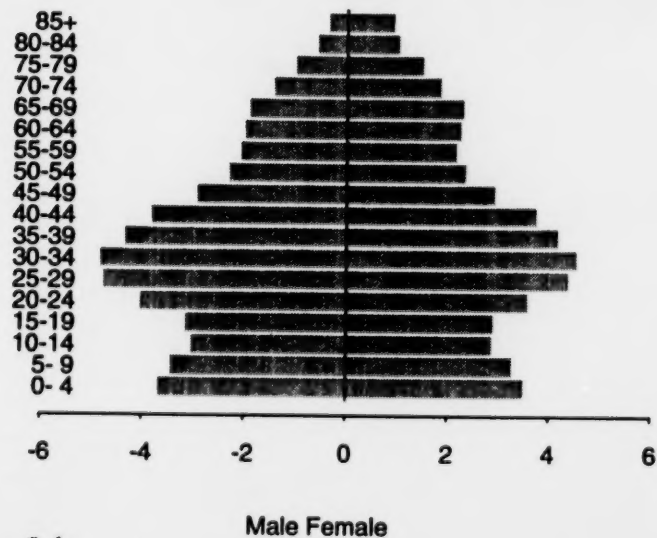
Latino Population by Sex and Age



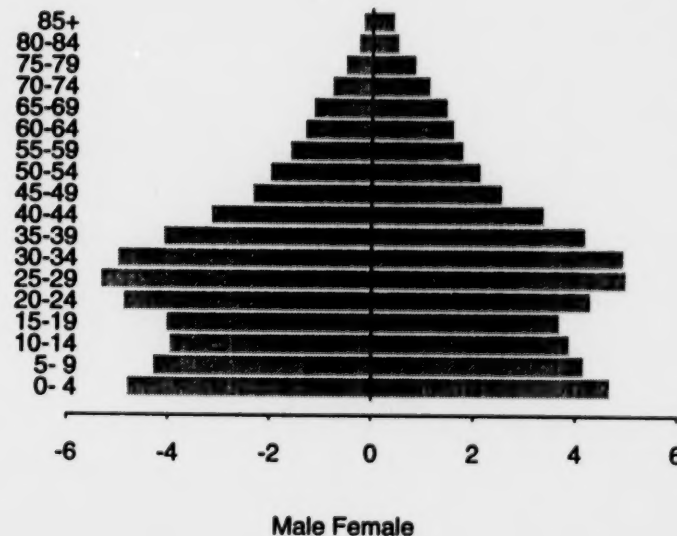
Asian and Pacific Islander by Sex and Age



White Population by Sex and Age



Black Population by Sex and Age



California Population by Race/Ethnicity, Sex and Age, 1990

Figure 1-6

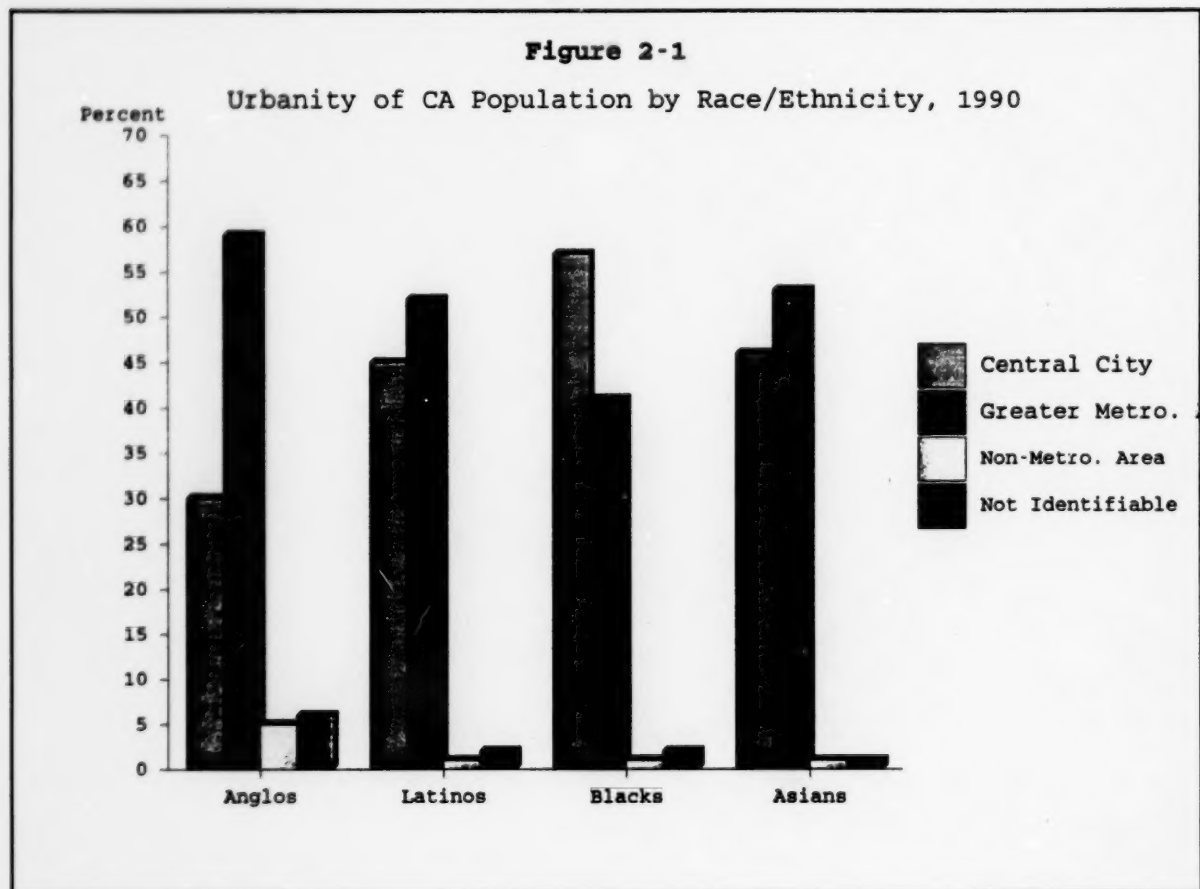
California Latino/Latino Demographic Data Book, Page 13

Table 2-1

Urbanity of California Population by
Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Area of Residence							
	Central City		Balance of Metro. Area		Non-Metro. Area		Not Identifiable	
	Estimated Number in Thousands	Percent of Group	Estimated Number in Thousands	Percent of Group	Estimated Number in Thousands	Percent of Group	Estimated Number in Thousands	Percent of Group
Anglo	5,093	30	9,817	59	889	5	967	6
Latino	3,316	45	3,831	52	106	1	182	2
Black	1,131	57	803	41	11	1	35	2
Asian	1,187	46	1,358	53	13	.5	19	1
Other	162	54	128	43	--	--	9	3
Total	10,889	37	15,937	55	1,020	4	1,212	4

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.



Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 2-2

Racial/Ethnic Population and Composition of Nine
Largest CMSA/MSA's¹ in California, 1990

City of Residence	Race/Ethnic Categories							
	Estimated Number (in thousands)				Percent of the Group			
	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian
L.A./ Anaheim/ Riverside	7,096	4,994	1,209	1,102	42	67	61	43
San Francisco Bay Area	3,759	636	475	1,012	22	9	24	39
San Diego	1,479	583	59	184	9	8	3	7
Sacramento	979	202	101	83	6	3	5	3
Fresno	393	349	26	48	2	5	1	2
Bakers- field	408	119	33	31	2	2	2	1
Stockton	305	72	3	60	2	1	.2	2
Santa Barbara	187	71	5	13	1	1	.2	1
Monterey Bay	249	68	20	10	2	1	1	.4
Remainder of CA	1,909	340	50	36	11	5	3	1

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

¹ CMSA means Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA is a Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Table 2-3

Latino Population of California Counties, 1990

County Name	Total Population	Latino Population	Pct. Latino	Mexican Origin	Central American	South American	Other Latino
Alameda	1279182	176017	13.8	116679	12979	6273	40086
Alpine	1113	54	4.9	32	9	0	13
Amador	30039	2081	6.9	1534	15	57	475
Butte	182120	13472	7.4	10761	285	67	2359
Calaveras	31998	1720	5.4	1168	28	34	490
Colusa	16275	5267	32.4	4975	31	5	256
Contra Costa	803732	90266	11.2	59860	8757	4083	17566
Del Norte	23460	2424	10.3	1916	58	20	430
El Dorado	125995	8320	6.6	6143	228	141	1808
Fresno	667490	231853	34.7	218844	2501	794	9714
Glenn	24798	4928	19.9	4495	68	17	348
Humboldt	119118	4737	4.0	3208	123	184	1222
Imperial	109303	71365	65.3	69499	314	184	1368
Inyo	18281	1495	8.2	1286	41	10	158
Kern	543477	150558	27.7	136765	2420	1193	10180
Kings	101469	33892	33.4	31764	301	107	1720
Lake	50631	3654	7.2	2552	151	21	930
Lassen	27598	2884	10.5	2361	105	31	387
Los Angeles	8863164	3306116	37.3	2519514	453048	95387	238167
Madera	88090	30151	34.2	28313	484	43	1311
Marin	230096	17004	7.4	8511	3243	1817	3433
Mariposa	14302	683	4.8	543	15	7	118
Mendocino	80345	7891	9.8	6762	76	67	986
Merced	178403	57139	32.0	52755	712	186	3486
Modoc	9678	533	5.5	391	0	4	138
Mono	9956	1129	11.3	865	103	7	154
Monterey	355660	116431	32.7	104048	2400	963	9020
Napa	110765	15686	14.2	12698	598	373	2017
Nevada	78510	3478	4.4	2409	43	44	982
Orange	2410556	556957	23.1	472284	25438	19758	39477
Placer	172796	13303	7.7	9642	162	277	3222
Plumas	19739	890	4.5	592	17	0	281
Riverside	1170413	302286	25.8	265723	8398	4250	23915
Sacramento	1041219	118530	11.4	92875	3120	2029	20506
San Benito	36697	16641	45.3	15468	61	62	1050
San Bernardino	1418380	373632	26.3	321818	12452	6518	32844
San Diego	2498016	498578	20.0	433708	9062	8276	47532
San Francisco	723959	96640	13.3	38326	34119	5549	18646
San Joaquin	480628	108987	22.7	97213	1266	642	9866
San Luis Obispo	217162	26869	12.4	21875	632	560	3802
San Mateo	649623	113090	17.4	63312	25814	6060	17904
Santa Barbara	369608	97084	26.3	86774	1699	1295	7316
Santa Clara	1497577	307113	20.5	248225	14073	7223	37592
Santa Cruz	229734	45827	19.9	40107	581	692	4447
Shasta	147036	5401	3.7	3571	65	85	1680
Sierra	3318	195	5.9	122	0	0	73
Siskiyou	43531	2391	5.5	1940	12	21	418
Solano	340421	43890	12.9	29591	2948	782	10569
Sonoma	388222	39537	10.2	30186	1750	1086	6515
Stanislaus	370522	80041	21.6	70796	1266	681	7298
Sutter	64415	9976	15.5	8933	66	71	906
Tehama	49625	5023	10.1	4399	37	42	545
Trinity	13063	461	3.5	308	0	26	127
Tulare	311921	119223	38.2	113355	782	149	4937
Tuolumne	48456	3853	8.0	2723	170	72	888
Ventura	669016	175414	26.2	157104	4064	3533	10713
Yolo	141092	27958	19.8	23723	430	445	3360
Yuba	58228	6532	11.2	5293	36	81	1122

*** Total ***

29760021	7557550	6070637	637656	182384	666873
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Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Figure 2-2

Percent of California Population of Latino Origin by County, 1990



Table 2-4

Composition of the Latinos in California by County, 1990

County Name	Total Lat.	Mexi Pop	Salv %	Guat %	Nica %	Hond %	Pana %	OCA %	PuRi %	Cuba %	Colo %	Ecua %	Peru %	OSA %	Domi %	Other %
Alameda	176017	66.3	3.3	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	6.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.2	15.6
Alpine	54	59.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
Amador	2081	73.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	20.0
Butte	13472	79.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	14.8
Calaveras	1720	67.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	20.9
Colusa	5267	94.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
Contra Costa	90266	66.3	4.6	0.9	3.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	3.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.8	1.7	0.1	14.7
Del Norte	2424	79.0	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	15.3
El Dorado	8320	73.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	17.7
Fresno	231853	94.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.4
Glenn	4928	91.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	6.9
Humboldt	4737	67.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.9	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	22.4
Imperial	71365	97.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5
Inyo	1495	86.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	9.6
Kern	150558	90.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	5.0
Kings	33892	93.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.6
Lake	3654	69.8	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	21.4
Lassen	2884	81.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	11.5
Los Angeles	3306116	76.2	7.7	3.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.1	4.5
Madera	30151	93.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Marin	17004	50.1	9.3	6.7	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	3.0	1.5	2.5	0.7	4.1	3.4	0.2	15.4
Mariposa	683	79.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
Mendocino	7891	85.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	10.4
Merced	57139	92.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.8
Modoc	533	73.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
Mono	1129	76.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	6.9	0.0	0.9	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	6.5
Monterey	116431	89.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.2
Napa	15686	81.0	2.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	10.7
Nevada	3478	69.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	21.7
Orange	556957	84.8	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.1	4.4
Placer	13303	72.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	19.6
Plumas	890	66.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6
Riverside	302286	87.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	5.2
Sacramento	118530	78.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	12.9
San Benito	16641	93.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	5.7
San Bernardino	373632	86.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	5.7
San Diego	498578	87.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	6.4
San Francisco	96640	39.7	18.6	3.8	11.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	4.6	1.8	0.8	0.5	2.2	2.2	0.2	12.7

Table 2-4 Cont.

County Name	Total Lat. Pop	Mexi %	Salv %	Guat %	Nica %	Hond %	Pana %	OCA %	PuRi %	Cuba %	Colo %	Ecua %	Peru %	OSA %	Domi %	Other %
San Joaquin	108987	89.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	7.0
San Luis Obispo	26869	81.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	12.0
San Mateo	113090	56.0	12.5	3.0	6.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.1	1.9	0.1	11.9
Santa Barbara	97084	89.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	6.1
Santa Clara	307113	80.8	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1	9.1
Santa Cruz	45827	87.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	7.8
Shasta	5401	66.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	24.7
Sierra	195	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7
Siskiyou	2391	81.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	15.4
Solano	43890	67.4	2.8	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	5.0	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	18.0
Sonoma	39537	76.3	1.8	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.1	13.0
Stanislaus	80041	88.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	7.3
Sutter	9976	89.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	7.3
Tehama	5023	87.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	7.6
Trinity	461	66.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	23.0
Tulare	119223	95.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.6
Tuolumne	3853	70.7	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	4.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	18.5
Ventura	175414	89.6	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	4.4
Yolo	27958	84.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	10.4
Yuba	6532	81.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	12.8
Total	7557550															

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Table 2-5

Change in Latino Population of California by County, 1980-1990

<u>County Name</u>	<u>Percent Latino in 1980</u>	<u>Percent Latino in 1990</u>	<u>Percent Change 1980 - 1990</u>
Alameda	11.76	14.21	39.86
Alpine	3.83	6.65	76.13
Amador	4.75	8.39	174.68
Butte	5.24	7.47	80.50
Calaveras	4.40	5.36	88.10
Colusa	19.49	33.33	117.57
Contra Costa	8.50	11.36	63.61
Del Norte	5.59	10.29	137.05
El Dorado	4.63	6.97	120.91
Fresno	29.30	35.45	56.94
Glenn	11.86	19.99	95.81
Humboldt	3.44	4.19	33.65
Imperial	55.79	65.81	39.98
Inyo	6.06	8.40	41.64
Kern	21.59	27.97	74.65
Kings	26.89	34.05	74.25
Lake	5.18	7.18	92.86
Lassen	6.54	10.45	103.51
Los Angeles	27.63	37.81	62.21
Madera	26.80	34.51	79.72
Marin	4.14	7.79	94.59
Mariposa	4.54	4.87	38.21
Mendocino	5.53	10.27	123.49
Merced	25.31	32.57	70.62
Modoc	4.13	7.24	97.14
Mono	4.72	11.31	178.14
Monterey	25.87	33.62	59.13
Napa	8.71	14.39	84.50
Nevada	2.97	4.16	113.12
Orange	14.82	23.43	97.20
Placer	7.00	8.03	69.01
Plumas	3.67	4.59	42.53
Riverside	18.76	26.27	147.18
Sacramento	9.46	11.67	64.01
San Benito	45.71	45.78	46.98
San Bernardino	18.53	26.69	128.27
San Diego	14.78	20.45	85.62
San Francisco	12.28	13.91	20.80
San Joaquin	19.16	23.44	69.30
San Luis Obispo	9.52	13.32	95.46
San Mateo	12.49	17.65	56.26
Santa Barbara	18.53	26.57	77.42
Santa Clara	17.50	21.00	38.80
Santa Cruz	14.70	20.37	69.21
Shasta	2.99	3.84	63.36
Sierra	6.38	5.55	-6.15
Siskiyou	4.76	5.86	34.78
Solano	10.53	13.37	83.78
Sonoma	6.95	10.62	97.92
Stanislaus	15.00	21.83	102.83
Sutter	11.67	16.44	73.72
Tehama	5.47	10.33	140.88
Trinity	2.69	3.30	35.12
Tulare	29.83	38.76	64.92
Tuolumne	5.25	7.69	109.18
Ventura	21.39	26.45	56.33
Yolo	17.06	19.97	45.71
Yuba	8.78	11.55	54.08

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Table 2-6

Places in California with Populations at least 50 Percent Latino, 1990

Place Name	Total Population	Latino Population	Pct. Latino	Mexican Origin	Central American	South American	Other Latino
Arvin	9286	6934	74.7	6582	15	0	337
Avocado Heights	14283	9470	66.3	8783	157	103	427
Azusa	41333	21981	53.2	19896	665	456	964
Baldwin Park	69330	48794	70.4	43687	2199	498	2410
Bell	34365	29536	85.9	23053	3690	382	2411
Bell Gardens	42355	36934	87.2	32647	2948	373	966
Brawley	18923	13061	69.0	12730	97	27	207
Calexico	18633	17742	95.2	17528	0	22	192
Calipatria	2690	2003	74.5	1955	0	0	48
Castroville	5272	4162	78.9	4038	20	0	104
Coachella	16896	16156	95.6	15815	151	18	172
Commerce	12141	11023	90.8	10129	458	36	400
Corcoran	13270	6946	52.3	6527	109	41	269
Cudahy	22817	20106	88.1	15790	2955	456	905
Cutler	4450	4239	95.3	4069	68	0	102
Delano	22762	14213	62.4	13519	172	0	522
Del Rey	1056	966	91.5	946	0	0	20
Dinuba	12743	7672	60.2	7406	0	0	266
Earlimart	5924	5001	84.4	4867	41	0	93
East Blythe	1319	692	52.5	674	0	10	8
East Compton	7967	4566	57.3	4111	270	0	185
East Los Angeles	126379	119418	94.5	112223	4481	327	2387
El Centro	31384	20301	64.7	19717	112	36	436
El Monte	106209	76740	72.3	68846	4355	835	2704
El Rio	6419	4130	64.3	4034	0	7	89
Farmersville	6235	3650	58.5	3615	6	0	29
Fillmore	12001	7088	59.1	6783	52	14	239
Firebaugh	4429	3556	80.3	3454	57	0	45
Florence-Graham	57147	43343	75.8	38421	3401	93	1428
Fowler	3208	1837	57.3	1760	0	0	77
Freedom	8361	5155	61.7	4934	0	36	185
Gonzales	4660	3871	83.1	3720	43	0	108
Greenfield	7464	5829	78.1	5490	0	0	339
Guadalupe	5479	4531	82.7	4354	6	4	167
Hamilton	1856	1317	71.0	1282	0	0	35
Hawaiian Gardens	13639	9102	66.7	8520	114	165	303
Heber	2566	2476	96.5	2438	0	0	38
Hollister	19212	10776	56.1	10169	0	62	545
Holtville	4820	3007	62.4	2908	17	0	82
Home Gardens	7780	4502	57.9	4381	70	10	41
Huntington Park	56065	51066	91.1	40631	6254	780	3401
Huron	4766	4597	96.5	4550	26	0	21
Imperial	4113	2178	53.0	2115	22	19	22
Indio	36793	24880	67.6	23479	463	82	856
Interlaken	6404	3228	50.4	2990	0	0	238
Irwindale	1050	900	85.7	864	12	3	21
Ivanhoe	3293	1685	51.2	1565	0	0	120
Kerman	5448	2807	51.5	2700	0	0	107
Kettleman	1505	1404	93.3	1378	16	0	10
King	7634	5085	66.6	4770	137	0	178
Lamont	11528	8794	76.3	8229	57	0	508
La Puente	36955	27357	74.0	24188	1552	565	1052
Las Lomas	2354	1715	72.9	1626	41	0	48
Laton	1337	697	52.1	697	0	0	0
Le Grand	1151	779	67.7	770	0	0	9
Lennox	22757	19397	85.2	14421	3491	137	1348
Lindsay	8338	5178	62.1	4906	9	0	263
Livingston	7317	5292	72.3	5182	39	0	71
London	1704	1387	81.4	1349	0	0	38
Lost Hills	1330	1193	89.7	1159	15	0	19
Lynwood	61945	43045	69.5	36728	4148	468	1701

Table 2-6 Continued

Place Name	Total Population	Latino Population	Pct. Latino	Mexican Origin	Central American	South American	Other Latino
McFarland	7005	5699	81.4	5576	104	0	19
Madera	29305	15685	53.5	14787	270	29	599
Maywood	27850	25817	92.7	21950	2723	317	827
Mecca	1966	1883	95.8	1803	28	0	52
Mendota	6821	6402	93.9	5582	674	0	146
Montebello	59564	39910	67.0	36010	1866	427	1607
North Fair Oaks	13912	8474	60.9	7080	909	54	431
Orange Cove	5604	4713	84.1	4362	218	0	133
Orosi	5486	3954	72.1	3867	48	0	39
Oxnard	142192	76929	54.1	73361	685	406	2477
Pajaro	3074	2756	89.7	2734	14	0	8
Paramount	47669	28621	60.0	26121	1266	183	1051
Parksdale	1976	1173	59.4	1127	0	14	32
Parlier	8032	7874	98.0	7727	46	0	101
Pico Rivera	59177	48891	82.6	45369	1600	502	1420
Piru	1148	877	76.4	862	0	0	15
Planada	3585	3078	85.9	3078	0	0	0
Pomona	131723	66589	50.6	60238	3268	448	2635
Reedley	15791	9113	57.7	8780	88	20	225
Richgrove	2051	1800	87.8	1697	0	0	103
Salinas	108777	54428	50.0	50897	522	252	2757
San Fernando	22580	18623	82.5	16963	853	75	732
Sanger	16839	12234	72.7	11919	53	8	254
San Joaquin	2311	1717	74.3	1691	0	0	26
Santa Ana	293742	189967	64.7	174797	7595	2693	4882
Santa Fe Springs	15520	10369	66.8	9080	291	342	656
Santa Paula	25062	14701	58.7	14379	117	44	161
Seeley	1222	880	72.0	875	0	0	5
Selma	14757	8992	60.9	8632	12	0	348
Soledad	7146	6355	88.9	6075	16	0	264
South Dos Palos	1330	922	69.3	842	0	0	80
South El Monte	20850	17594	84.4	16134	574	250	636
South Gate	86284	71740	83.1	56252	8679	2093	4716
South San Gabriel	7700	3991	51.8	3640	156	0	195
South San Jose Hills	17814	13425	75.4	11994	863	157	411
South Whittier	49514	25315	51.1	22478	862	555	1420
Terra Bella	2697	1832	67.9	1820	0	0	12
Valinda	18735	10641	56.8	9534	458	209	440
Vernon	146	115	78.8	107	8	0	0
Walnut Park	14722	13612	92.5	10842	1337	195	1238
Wasco	12294	7762	63.1	7430	16	0	316
Watsonville	31099	18551	59.7	17342	208	109	892
Weedpatch	1881	1651	87.8	1596	7	0	48
Westmorland	1380	1002	72.6	995	0	0	7
West Puente Valley	20254	14974	73.9	12997	795	228	954
West Whittier-Los Nietos	24164	17936	74.2	16859	316	83	678
Woodlake	5678	4238	74.6	4198	8	0	32
Woodville	1535	1158	75.4	1123	0	0	35
*** Total ***	2490814	1730453		1569700	80564	15758	64431

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Table 2-7

**Ethnic Composition of Eight California Places with
Largest Latino Populations 1990**

	Population														
	Total	Mexi.	Salv.	Guat.	Nica.	Hond.	Pana.	OCA.	PuRi.	Cuba	Colo.	Peru.	OSA.	Domi.	Other
East L.A.	119418	112223	3018	802	168	344	0	436	436	143	110	13	28	23	1785
Fresno	102930	96105	370	354	67	88	0	93	1062	151	117	201	220	20	4072
Long Beach	99878	81824	3186	1842	368	889	240	333	2330	967	474	458	698	74	5829
Los Angeles	1370476	925141	184513	86078	17032	14407	2654	5515	13535	15602	7779	9842	15262	839	63649
San Diego	223616	193080	1028	1148	434	664	894	390	5229	1566	1236	857	1612	374	14834
San Francisco	96640	38326	17979	3652	10900	591	438	559	4409	1772	774	2168	2124	154	12311
San Jose	204012	171200	3664	1045	2644	523	500	280	5045	782	664	1013	1654	171	14657
Santa Ana	189967	174797	4444	2153	369	397	100	132	1090	957	865	656	893	60	2775

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Table 2-8

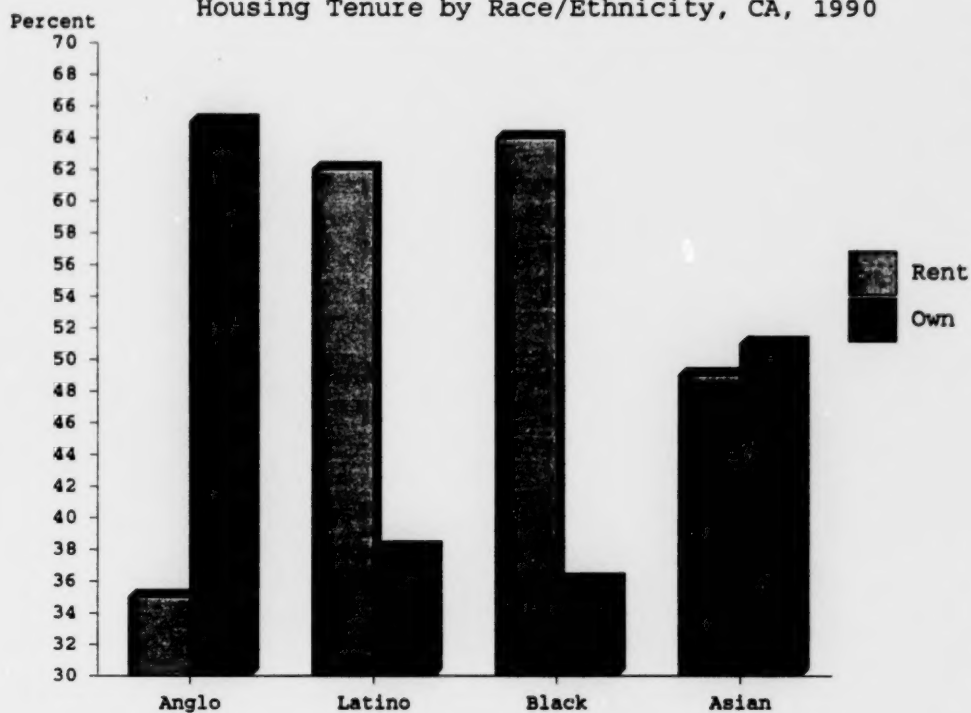
Housing Tenure in California by Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Type of Housing			
	Rent		Own/Mortgage	
	Estimated Numbers (in thousands)	Percent of Group	Estimated Numbers (in thousands)	Percent of Group
Anglo	5,903	35	10,862	65
Latino	4,620	62	2,816	38
Black	1,259	64	722	36
Asian	1,258	49	1,320	51
Other	120	40	178	60
Total	13,160	45	15,898	55

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Figure 2-3

Housing Tenure by Race/Ethnicity, CA, 1990



Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 2-9

Gross Monthly Rent for Latino and Non-Latinos, California, 1990

Monthly Cash Rent	Ethnicity of Householder			
	Non-Latino		Latino	
	Estimated Number	Percent of Group	Estimated Numbers	Percent of Group
\$0 - \$199	105,712	3	30,485	3
\$200 - \$299	139,700	4	58,815	5
\$300 - \$499	702,275	20	299,091	26
\$500 - \$749	1,302,364	38	438,195	39
\$750 - \$999	751,054	22	159,602	14
\$1000 or more	400,204	12	51,040	5
No cash rent	95,149	3	19,701	2

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Table 2-10

Race/Ethnicity of California Householders by Mortgage Status
and Selected Monthly Owner Costs²

	With a Mortgage			
	White ¹	Black ¹	Asian ¹	Latino
	Estimated Number	Estimated Number	Estimated Number	Estimated Number
\$0 - \$299	118,701	10,646	7,328	28,842
\$300 - 499	314,763	27,717	22,136	65,126
\$500 - 699	321,949	24,995	23,212	67,890
\$700 - 999	557,954	43,119	46,885	123,203
\$1000 - \$1499	788,889	54,302	100,055	151,071
\$1500 or more	804,094	31,322	131,027	83,191
	Not Mortgaged	Not Mortgaged	Not Mortgaged	Not Mortgaged
	White ¹	Black ¹	Asian ¹	Latino
\$0 - \$99	58,071	4,866	2,936	14,373
\$100 - \$199	447,072	21,958	20,143	65,723
\$200 - \$299	262,408	14,415	11,450	28,078
\$300 - \$399	94,659	4,315	4,847	7,269
\$400 or more	77,479	2,871	3,546	3,954

Source: 1990 Census Summary Tape File 3.

¹ Includes Latinos in population² Selected Monthly Owner Costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; insurance on the property; utilities; and, where appropriate, monthly condominium or mobile home unit costs.

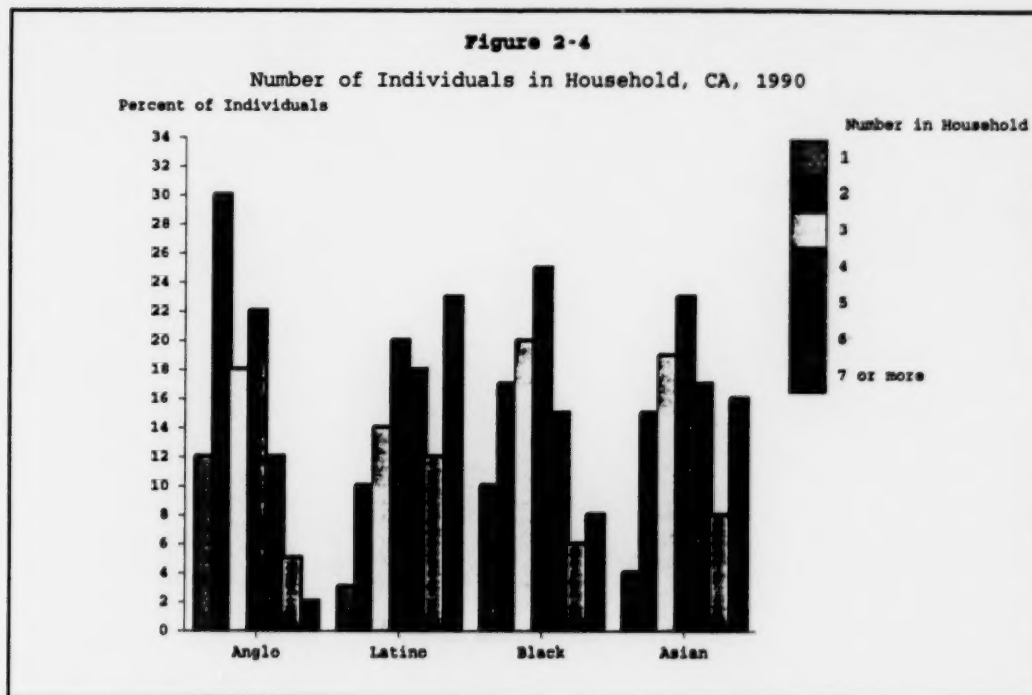
Table 2-11

Race/Ethnicity of Householder by Household Type and Presence
of Children Under 18 Years, California, 1990

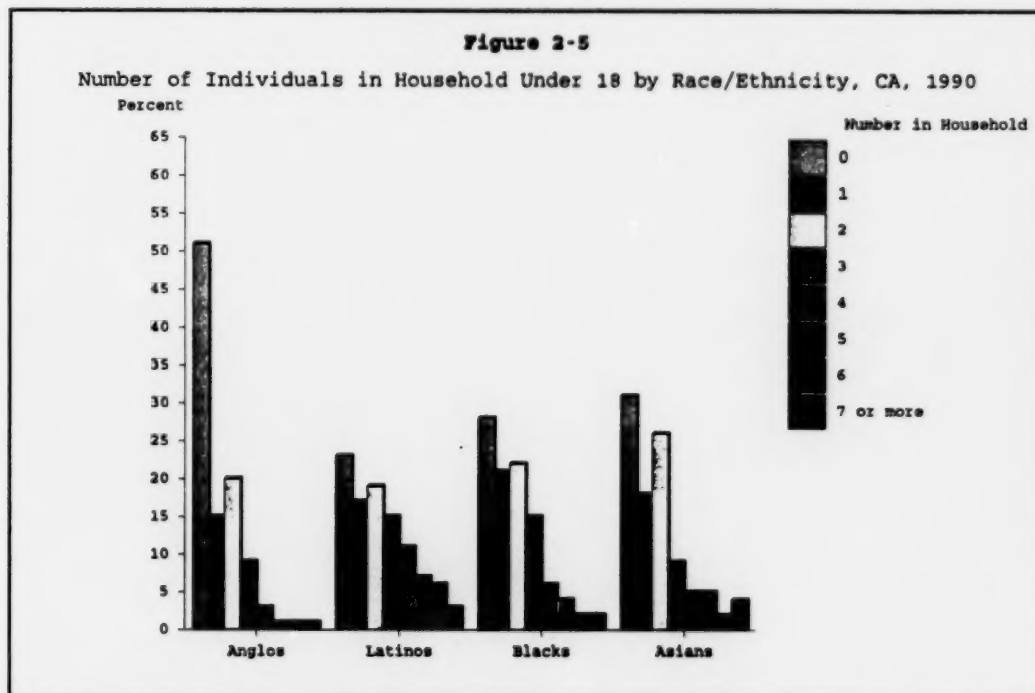
	Type of Household					
	Married Couple Family		Male Householder, no wife		Female Householder, no husband	
	With Own Children	No Own Children	With own Children	No Own Children	With Own Children	No Own Children
White ¹	1,871,720	2,373,697	200,612	252,964	661,698	499,976
Black ¹	137,827	129,555	19,971	20,989	125,732	76,277
American Indian ¹	21,129	18,653	2,545	2,080	9,356	5,227
Asian ¹	313,908	190,435	11,719	29,604	37,275	40,274
Other Race ¹	408,061	138,642	44,708	42,707	106,170	47,948
Latino	746,466	326,415	77,286	81,037	187,957	99,563

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

¹ Includes Latinos



Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.



Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

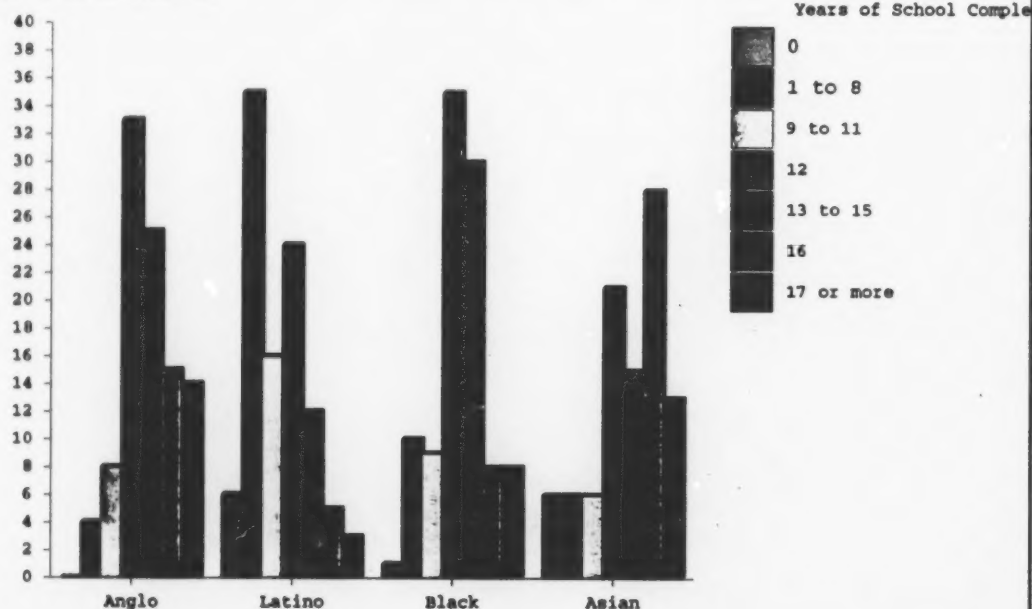
Table 3-1

Educational Attainment for California Population
Over Age 24 by Race/Ethnicity, 1990

Years of School Completed	Race/Ethnic Categories							
	Estimated Number (in thousands)				Percent of the Group			
	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian
0	38	196	6	93	.3	6	1	6
1 to 8	491	1,231	104	141	4	35	10	6
9 to 11	880	551	98	91	8	16	9	6
12 (H.S. Diploma)	3,694	839	373	305	33	24	35	21
13 to 15	2,729	433	315	218	25	12	30	15
16 (Col. Degree)	1,692	157	84	410	15	5	8	28
17 or more	1,543	94	86	192	14	3	8	13

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Figure 3-1

Educational Attainment for CA population Over Age 24 by Race/Ethnicity, 1990
Percent of Individuals

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 3-2

Differences in Educational Attainment of California Population
For Men and Women Over 24 by Race/Ethnicity, 1990

Years of School Completed	Percent for Each Race/Ethnic Category by Gender							
	Anglo		Latino		Black		Asian	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0	.4	.3	5	6	.6	.5	3	9
1 to 8	4	5	35	36	9	11	9	10
9 to 11	8	8	16	15	8	10	6	7
12 (H.S. Diploma)	29	37	23	25	31	39	18	24
13 to 15	24	25	13	12	32	28	18	13
16 (Col. Degree)	17	14	5	5	8	8	30	27
17 or more	18	10	3	2	12	5	17	10

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 3-3

Educational Attainment for California Latino
Population Over Age 24, 1990

Years of School Completed	Type of Latino Origin							
	Estimated Number (in thousands)				Percent of the Group			
	Mexi- can	Latin Amer- ican	Cuban/ Puerto Rican	Other Span- ish	Mexi- can	Latin Amer- ican	Cuban/ Puerto Rican	Other Span- ish
0	173	22	3	0	6	5	3	0
1 to 8	1,088	133	10	18	38	29	9	10
9 to 11	495	36	10	29	17	8	9	17
12 (H.S. Diploma)	656	137	21	52	23	30	19	30
13 to 15	291	64	35	48	10	14	32	28
16 (Col. Degree)	83	49	17	13	3	11	16	7
17 or more	60	13	11	13	2	3	10	8

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 3-4

School Enrollment in California for Persons 3 years and over
by Race/Ethnicity and Type of School, 1990

Enrolled in School:	Racial/Ethnic Categories				
	White ¹	Black ¹	Asian ¹	Other ¹	Latino
Preprimary School	508,310	43,624	46,538	57,464	113,285
Elementary or High School	3,119,767	441,880	572,418	1,065,460	1,888,804
College	1,738,288	196,730	379,093	277,633	514,291

Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

¹ Includes Latinos

Table 3-5

Language Spoken at Home and Linguistic Isolation of California
Population Age 5 Years and Over by Age, 1990

Language Spoken at Home:		Age Categories			
		5 - 13	14 - 17	18 - 64	65 & over
Only English		2,538,482	925,999	12,410,798	2,339,232
Spanish	Linguistically Isolated*	379,656	85,265	1,241,925	75,937
	Non- Linguistically Isolated	554,966	322,285	2,513,978	184,982
Asian Lang.	Linguistically Isolated	125,692	31,747	439,131	68,074
	Non- linguistically Isolated	125,181	81,278	908,61	97,880
Other Lang.	Linguistically Isolated	26,036	5,246	121,402	53,692
	Non- linguistically Isolated	84,811	46,132	710,617	154,775

Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

* "Linguistically Isolated" means no individuals in household over age 14 speak "only English" or "speak English Well".

Table 3-6

Ability to Speak English by Language Spoken at Home and Age
for California Population Age 5 Years and Over, 1990

Language Spoken at Home		Age Categories			
		5 - 17	18 - 64	65 & over	Total
Only English		3,484,048	12,819,034	2,461,131	18,764,213
Spanish	Speak English "very well"	770,488	1,632,661	115,435	2,518,584
	Speak English "well"	331,524	791,729	54,708	1,177,961
	Speak English "not well - not at all"	248,586	1,434,927	98,654	1,782,167
Asian Lang.	Speak English "very well"	192,323	608,057	44,086	844,466
	Speak English "well"	106,536	433,836	38,862	579,234
	Speak English "not well - not at all"	66,479	328,312	87,494	482,285
Other Lang.	Speak English "very well"	119,241	584,125	130,135	833,501
	Speak English "well"	28,836	174,525	50,157	253,518
	Speak English "not well - not at all"	14,944	91,477	41,197	147,618

Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

Table 4-1

Occupation of the California Population
by Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Race/Ethnic Categories							
	Estimated Number (in thousands)				Percent of the Group			
	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian
Profes- sional, Technical	1,802	225	158	250	20	6	18	21
Manager, Adminst- rator	1,626	229	90	171	18	6	10	14
Clerical, Sales	2,856	734	260	403	31	21	29	33
Skilled Worker	943	458	115	95	10	13	13	8
Unskilled Worker	830	968	132	118	9	27	15	10
Non- domestic Service Worker	922	595	145	146	10	17	16	12
Farmer, Farm Mgr.	37	11	0	2	.4	.3	0	.1
Farm Laborer	110	267	3	5	1	8	.3	.5
Domestic Service Worker	42	68	0	17	.5	2	0	1

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-2

Occupation of California Latino Population by Ethnic Origin, 1990

	Race/Ethnic Categories							
	Estimated Number (in thousands)				Percent of the Group			
	Mex- ican	Latin Amer- ican	Cuban/ Puerto Rican	Other Lat- ino	Mex- ican	Latin Amer- ican	Cuban/ Puerto Rican	Other Lat- ino
Profes- sional, Technical	182	34	14	13	6	7	17	9
Manager, Administ- rator	171	36	8	19	6	8	9	13
Clerical, Sales	611	100	13	41	21	22	15	29
Skilled Worker	406	36	10	18	14	8	13	13
Unskilled Worker	811	133	17	28	27	29	21	20
Non- domestic Service Worker	473	93	18	16	16	20	22	12
Farmer, Farm Mgr.	8	0	0	3	.3	0	0	2
Farm Laborer	261	2	3	3	9	1	4	2
Domestic Service Worker	43	30	0	0	1	6	0	0

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-3

Occupations of California Population by Gender and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Gender by Racial/Ethnic Group in Each Occupation							
	Anglo		Latino		Black		Asian	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, Technical	19	20	6	7	21	13	22	20
Manager, Administrator	19	16	6	9	6	14	15	9
Clerical, Sales	20	44	11	36	14	45	27	41
Skilled Worker	17	2	19	3	23	2	12	3
Unskilled Worker	14	4	31	21	22	6	10	10
Non-domestic Service Worker	8	13	16	18	13	20	13	11
Farmer, Farm Mgr.	1	.1	1	0	0	0	.2	0
Farm Laborer	2	1	11	1	1	0	1	0
Domestic Service Worker	0	1	.2	5	0	0	1	2

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-4

Employment Status of the California Population Over Age 15
by Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Race/Ethnic Categories							
	Estimated Number (in thousands)				Percent of the Group			
	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian
Working	7,600	2,954	722	1,074	57	57	52	58
With Job but not at Work	232	74	21	9	2	1	2	1
Looking for Work	152	141	33	22	1	3	2	1
Keeping House	1,778	879	165	256	13	17	12	14
Going to School	1,052	546	181	283	8	11	13	15
Unable to Work	291	153	61	20	2	3	4	1
Retired	1,631	178	94	108	12	4	7	6
Other	692	227	124	94	5	4	9	5

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-5

Rates of Unemployment in California Population Age 16 years and Over
by Race/Ethnicity and Gender, 1990

		Labor Force Categories				
		In Armed Forces	Employed	Unemployed	Rate	Not in Labor Force
Total		270,089	13,996,309	996,502	6.6%	7,523,381
Male		246,877	7,832,901	561,088	6.7%	2,665,710
Female		23,212	6,163,408	435,414	6.6%	4,857,671
White ¹	Total	193,400	10,101,807	582,722	5.5%	5,366,267
	Male	178,070	5,642,934	332,050	5.6%	1,865,123
	Female	15,330	4,458,873	250,672	5.3%	3,501,144
Black ¹	Total	44,536	848,400	115,090	11.9%	592,823
	Male	38,924	422,116	63,357	13.1%	261,313
	Female	5,612	426,284	51,733	10.8%	331,510
Asian ¹	Total	15,590	1,323,436	78,039	5.6%	712,716
	Male	14,544	700,513	41,773	5.6%	263,304
	Female	1,046	622,923	36,266	5.5%	449,412
Other ¹	Total	16,563	1,722,666	220,651	11.3%	851,575
	Male	15,339	1,067,338	123,908	10.5%	275,970
	Female	1,224	655,328	96,743	12.8%	575,605
Latino	Total	25,868	3,173,924	369,890	10.4%	1,556,436
	Male	24,009	1,941,422	207,614	9.7%	511,445
	Female	1,859	1,232,502	162,276	11.6%	1,044,991

Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

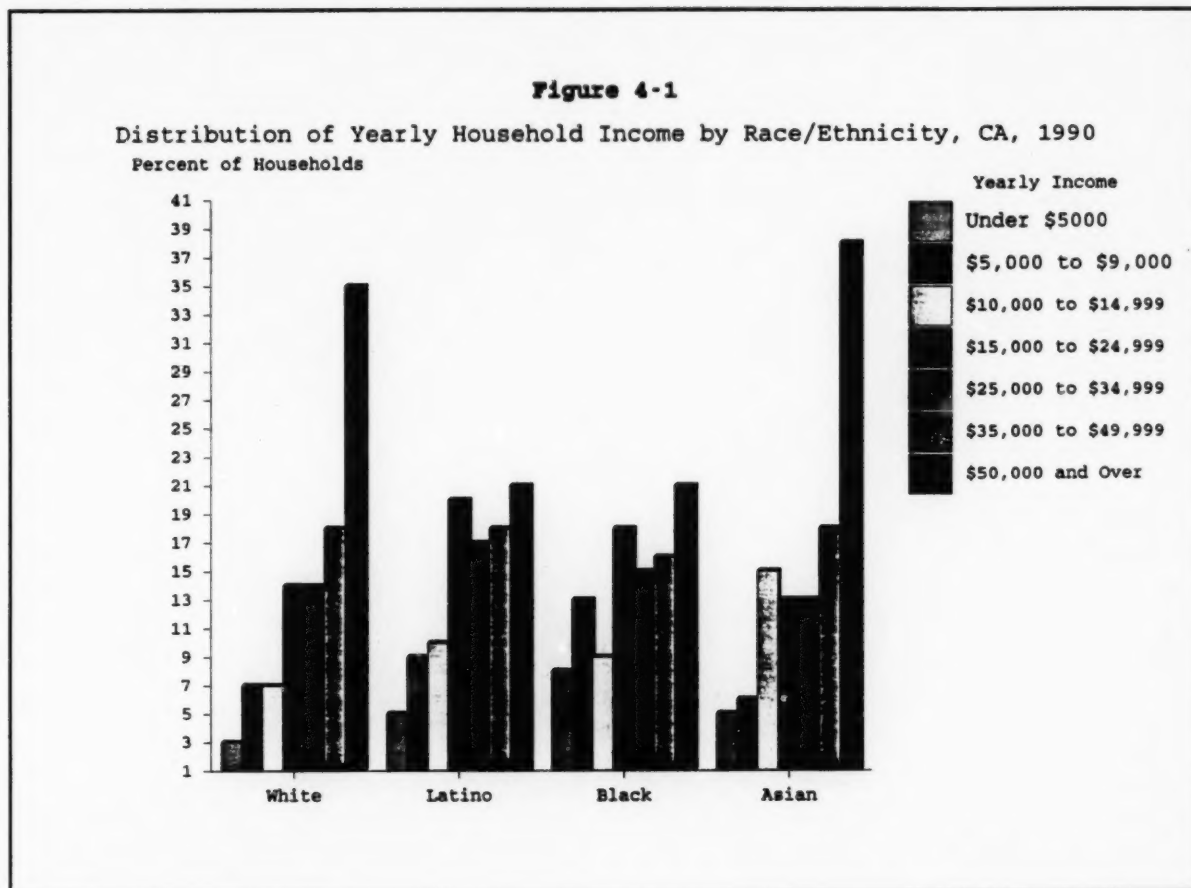
¹ Includes Latinos within Group

Table 4-6

Employment Status of California Population Over Age 15 by Gender
and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Gender by Racial/Ethnic Group							
	Anglo		Latino		Black		Asian	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Working	67	47	71	43	58	46	66	50
With Job but not at Work	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	.4
Looking for Work	2	1	4	2	3	2	2	.3
Keeping House	1	25	1	35	1	22	1	25
Going to School	7	8	10	11	12	14	16	14
Unable to Work	2	2	3	3	5	4	1	1
Retired	14	10	4	3	9	5	8	4
Other	5	5	5	4	11	7	5	10

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.



Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-7

Change in Median Household Income for California
Population and Predominately Latino Cities, 1980 - 1990¹

	1980 Median Household Income	1990 Median Household Income	Percent Change 1980-1990
State of California	\$18,243	\$35,798	96
Cities with Greater than 50 Percent Latino Populations	\$14,337	\$24,128	74

Source: 1990 Census: Summary Tape File 3.

¹ For a complete listing of median household income and population for California places with populations at least 50 percent Latino see Appendix A-3.

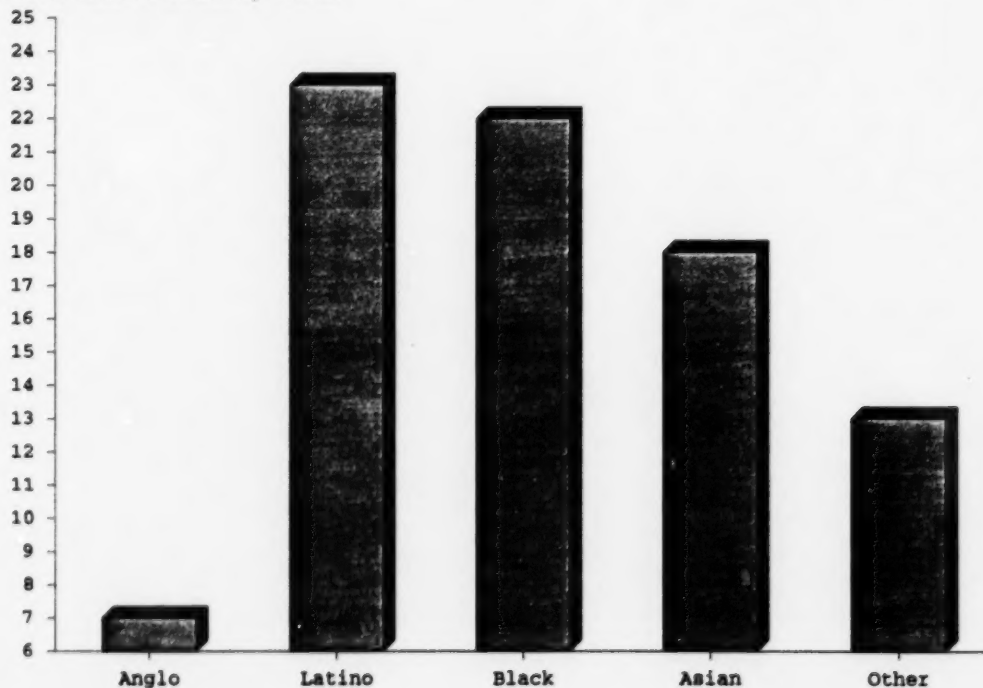
Table 4-8

Poverty Rates for California Population by
Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Above Poverty Line		Below Poverty Line	
	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of the Group	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of the Group
Anglo	15,573	93	1,192	7
Latino	5,754	77	1,681	23
Black	1,555	79	426	22
Asian	2,106	82	472	18
Other	398	86	56	13

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Figure 4-2

Poverty Rates for California Population by Race/Ethnicity, 1990
Percent Below Poverty Line

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-9

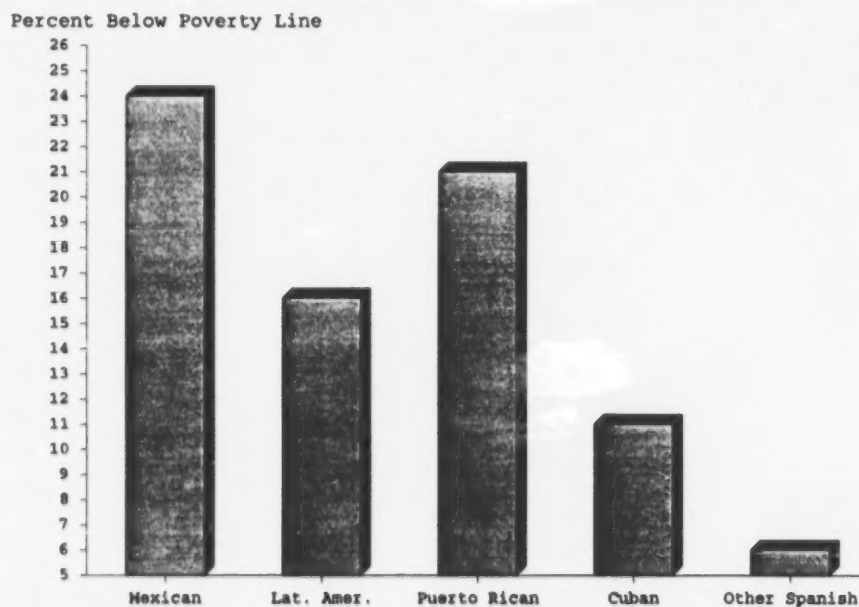
Poverty Rates for California Latino Population by Ethnicity, 1990

	Above Poverty Line		Below Poverty Line	
	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of the Group	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of the Group
Mexican	4,786	76	1,518	24
Latin American	721	84	136	16
Puerto Rican	81	79	22	21
Cuban	57	89	7	11
Other Spanish	260	94	17	6

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Figure 4-3

Poverty Rates for CA Latino Population, 1990



Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-10

Poverty Level for California Population by Type of Household by Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent Below Poverty Line - Type of Household		
	Husband and Wife Head of Household	Single Male Head of Household	Single Female Head of Household
Anglos	3	9	19
Latinos	18	16	40
Blacks	7	19	38
Asians	16	10	36
State Average	9	12	28

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-11

Income Levels for California Latino Unskilled Workers
and Farm Laborers, 1990

	Type of Worker			
	Unskilled Worker		Farm Laborer	
	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Unskilled Workers	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Farm Laborers
\$5,000 to \$9,999	443	45	116	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	20	78	29
\$15,000 to \$19,000	112	11	52	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98	10	13	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127	13	10	4
\$50,000 and over	10	1	0	0

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-12

Education Levels for California Latino Unskilled Workers and Farm Laborers, 1990

	Type of Worker			
	Unskilled Worker		Farm Laborer	
	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Unskilled Workers	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Farm Laborers
0 to 4 years	112	12	89	38
5 to 8 years	389	40	99	41
9 to 11 years	369	39	38	16
12 years (H.S. Diploma)	36	4	4	2
1 to 3 years College	40	4	4	2
College Degree or more	5	1	0	0

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 4-13

Gender Ratio of California Latino Unskilled Workers and Farm Laborers, 1990

	Type of Worker			
	Unskilled Worker		Farm Laborer	
	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Unskilled Workers	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of Farm Laborers
Male	711	72	254	94
Female	279	28	16	6

Source: Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic File, 1990.

Table 5-1

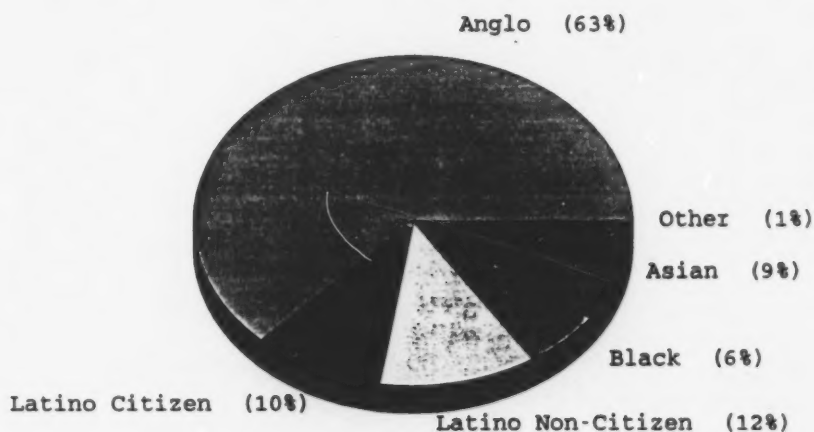
Latino Citizenship in California Population Over Age 17 by
Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Estimated Number (in thousands)	Percent of the California Population Age 18 years or Older
Anglos	13,520	64
Latino Citizen	2,141	10
Latino Non-citizen	2,438	12
Black	1,156	6
Asian	1,831	9
Other	203	1

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Figure 5-1

CA Population Over Age 17 by Race/Ethnicity and Latino Citizenship, 1990



Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-2

**Citizenship of Racial and Ethnic Groups in
California Population Over Age 17, 1990**

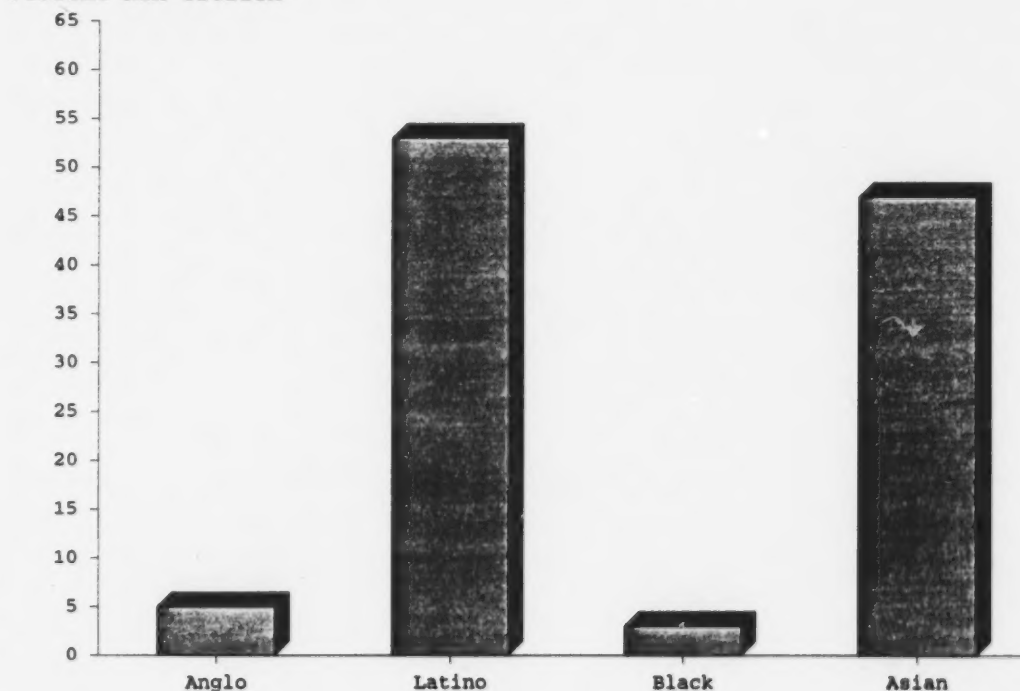
	Percent Citizen	Percent Non-citizen
Anglos	95	5
Latino	47	53
Black	97	3
Asian	53	47

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Figure 5-2

Citizenship of Racial/Ethnic Groups in CA, 1990

Percent Non-Citizen



Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-3

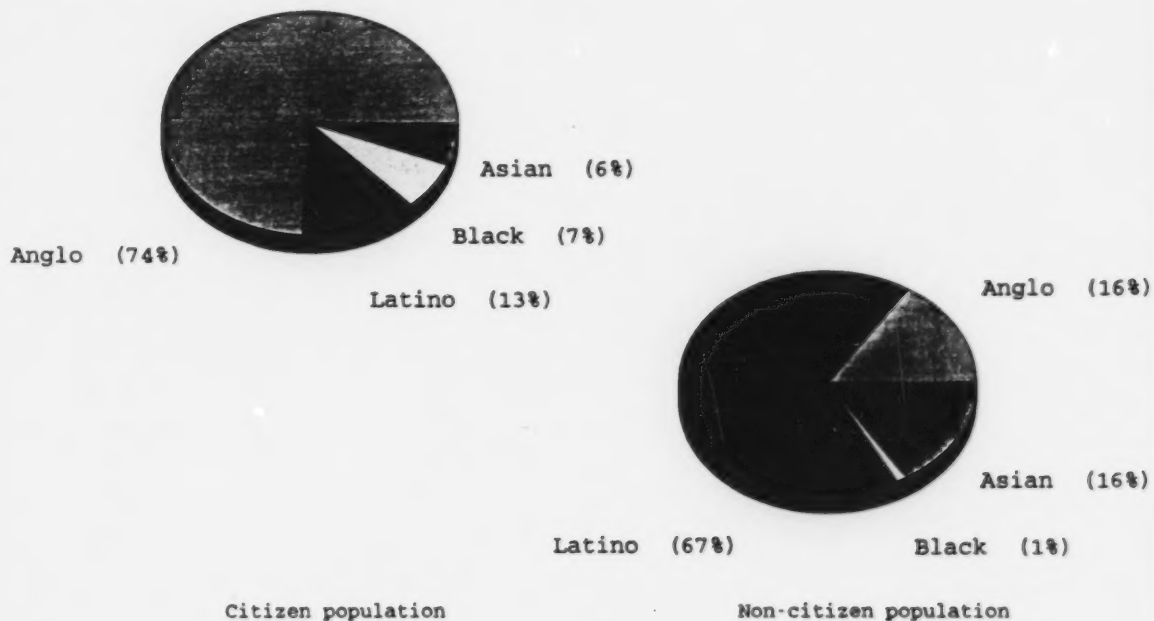
**Citizenship in California Population Over Age 17
By Race/Ethnicity, 1990**

	Anglo	Latino	Black	Asian	Total
Citizen	74	13	7	6	100
Non-citizen	16	67	1	16	100

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Figure 5-3

Comparison of CA Citizen and Non-Citizen Population Over Age 17, 1990



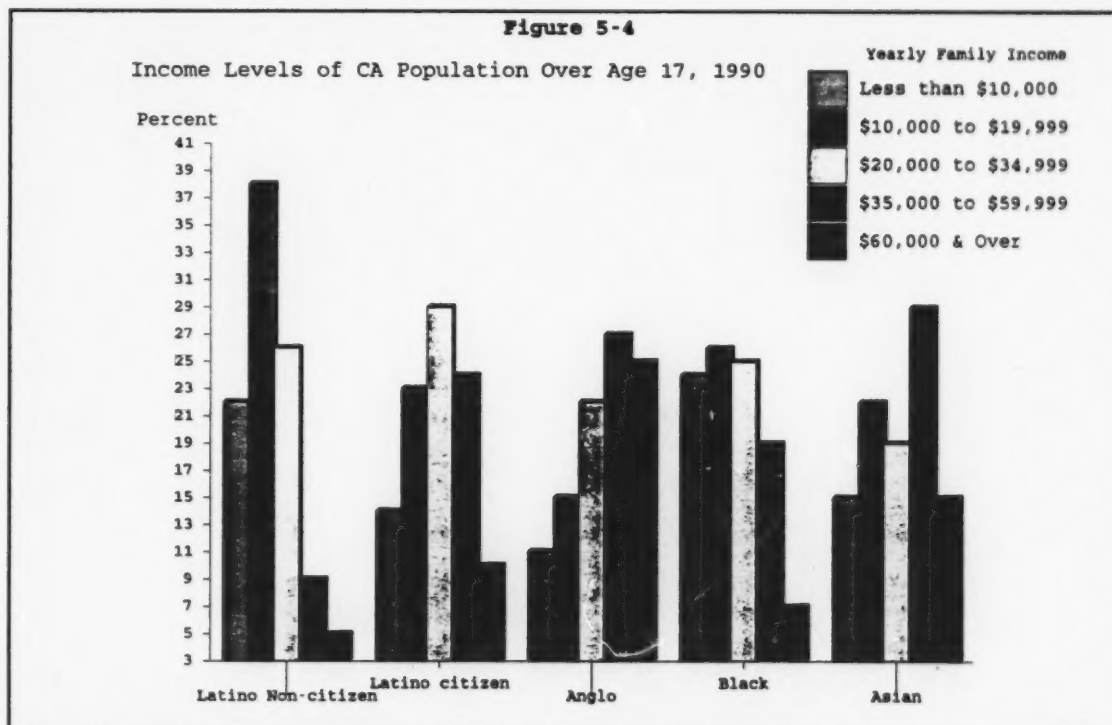
Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-4

Income Levels of California Population Over
Age 17 by Latino Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

Yearly Family Income	Percent of Latino Non-Citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens	Percent of Anglos	Percent of Blacks	Percent of Asians
Less than \$10,000	22	14	11	24	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	23	15	26	22
\$20,000 to \$34,999	26	29	22	25	19
\$35,000 to \$59,999	9	24	27	19	29
\$60,000 and over	5	10	25	7	15

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.



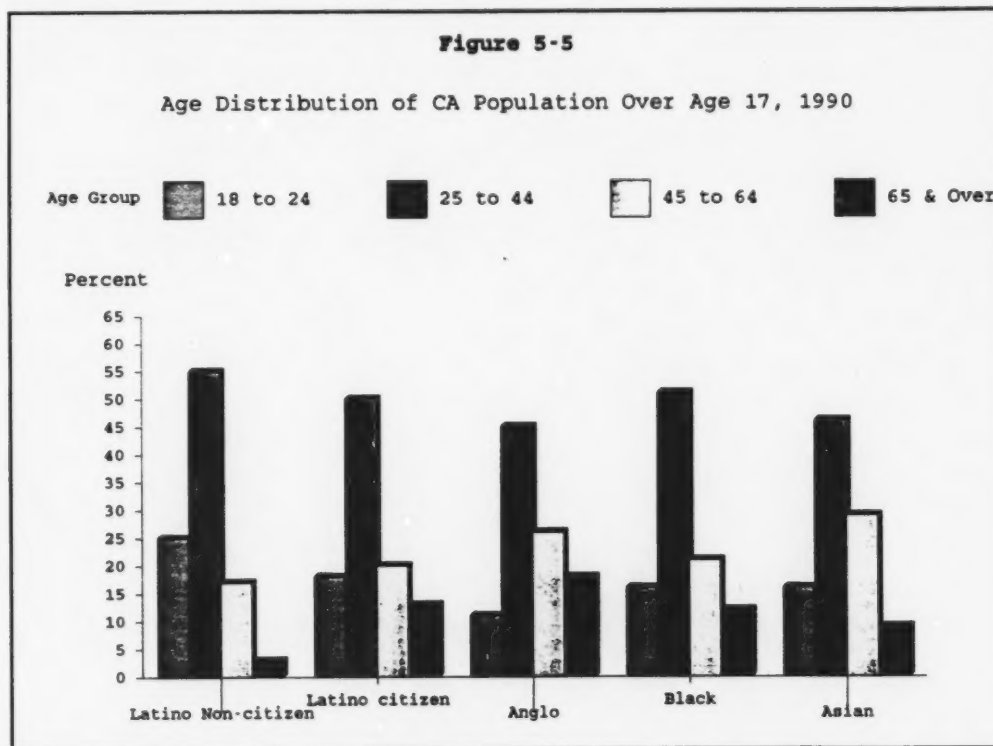
Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-5

Age Distribution of California Population Over
Age 17 by Latino Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non- citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens	Percent of Anglos	Percent of Blacks	Percent of Asians
18 to 24 years old	25	18	11	16	16
25 to 44 years old	55	50	45	51	46
45 to 64 years old	17	20	26	21	29
65 years or older	3	13	18	12	9

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.



Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-6

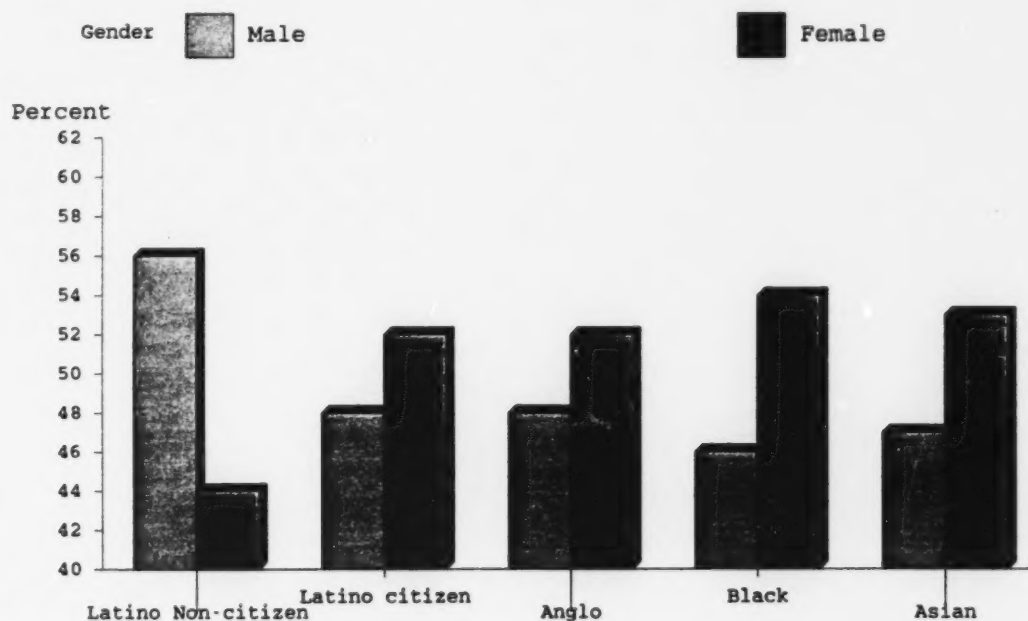
Gender Distribution of California Population
Over Age 17 by Latino Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non- citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens	Percent of Anglos	Percent of Blacks	Percent of Asians
Male	56	48	48	46	47
Female	44	52	52	54	53

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Figure 5-6

Gender Distribution of CA Population, 1990



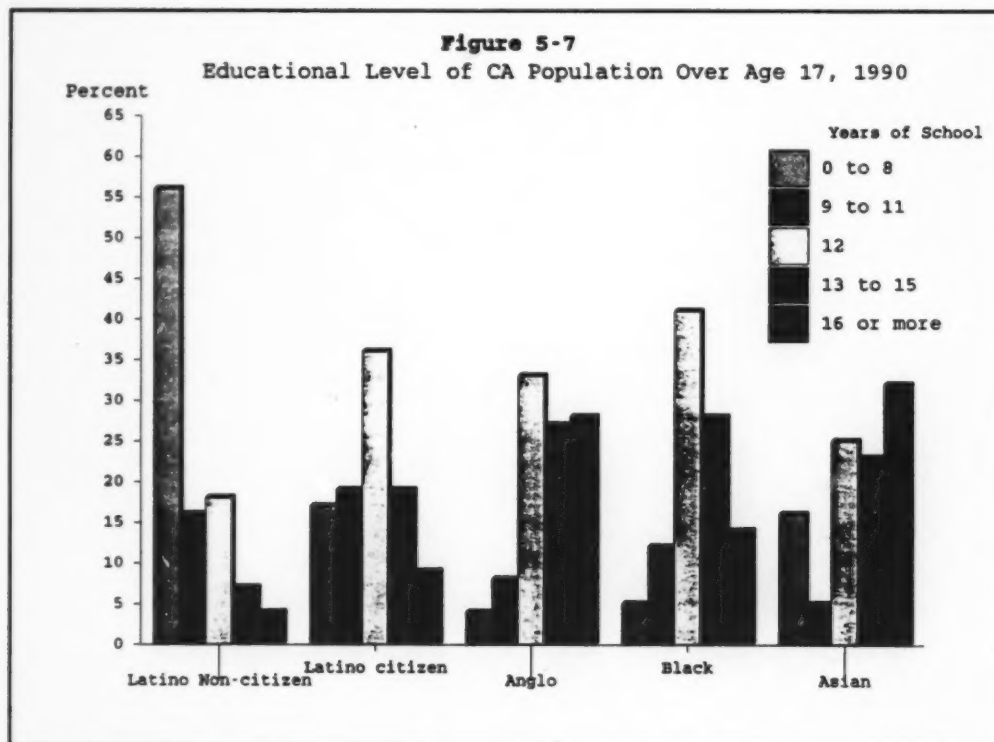
Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-7

Educational Levels of California Population Over Age 17 by Latino Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non-Citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens	Percent of Anglos	Percent of Blacks	Percent of Asians
Elementary Only	56	17	4	5	16
Some High School	16	19	8	12	5
High School Graduate	18	36	33	41	25
Some College	7	19	27	28	23
College Degree	4	9	28	14	32

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.



Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-8

Employment Status of California Population Over
Age 17 by Latino Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non- Citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens	Percent of Anglos	Percent of Blacks	Percent of Asians
Working	59	57	59	55	55
With Job but not at Work	2	1	2	1	2
Looking for Work	4	2	2	4	2
Keeping House	23	18	13	14	15
In School	3	4	5	6	12
Unable to Work	2	2	2	6	3
Retired	2	9	13	7	6
Other	4	6	5	7	6

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-9

Occupations of California Population Over
Age 17 by Latino Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non- Citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens	Percent of Anglos	Percent of Blacks	Percent of Asians
Profes- sional or Technical	3	11	21	18	17
Manager or Adminis- trator	4	8	17	9	15
Clerk, Sales	9	30	30	35	31
Skilled Worker	15	12	12	6	9
Unskilled Worker	35	21	9	13	14
Non- domestic Service	19	14	10	17	12
Farmer or Farm Mgr.	0	0	1	0	0
Farm Laborer	11	3	1	1	1
Domestic Service	3	1	1	0	1

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-10

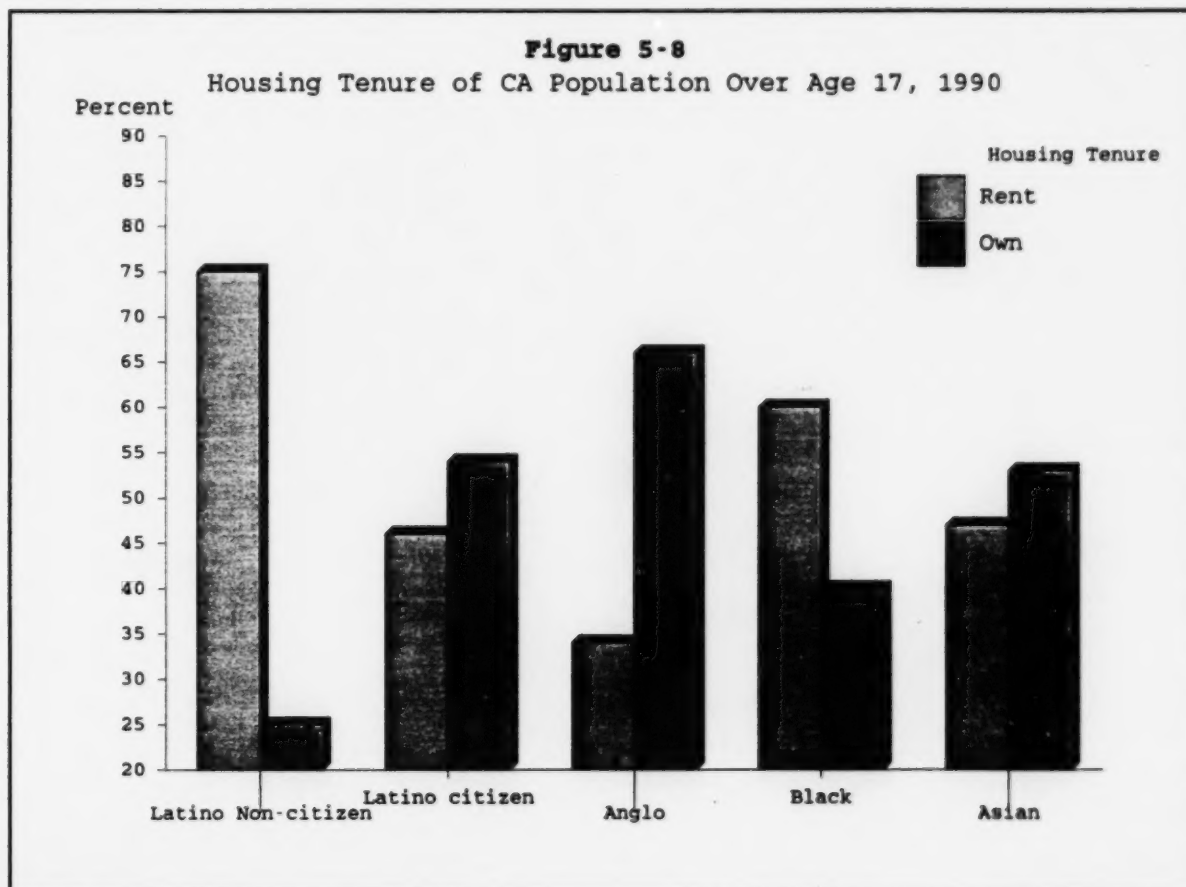
Housing Tenure of California Population Over Age 17 by Latino Citizenship and Race/Ethnicity, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non-citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens	Percent of Anglos	Percent of Blacks	Percent of Asians
Rent	75	46	34	60	47
Own	25	54	66	40	53

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Figure 5-8

Housing Tenure of CA Population Over Age 17, 1990



Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-11

Area of Residence of California Latino Population Over
Age 17 by Citizenship, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non- citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens
Live in Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	73	59
Live in Other Metropolitan Area	26	40
Live in Non- Metropolitan Area	2	1

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 5-11

Area of Residence in Los Angeles of California Latino Population Over
Age 17 by Citizenship, 1990

	Percent of Latino Non- citizens	Percent of Latino Citizens
Live in Los Angeles/ Long Beach	77	60
Live in Anaheim - Santa Anna	15	14
Live in Riverside - San Bernadino	5	20
Live in Oxnard - Ventura	3	6

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1990.

Table 6-1

Registration and Voting of Voting Age California Population
by Race/Ethnicity, 1988

	Latino	Anglo	Black	Other
Percent Registered of Voting Age Population	26	77	78	39
Percent Voting of Voting Age Population	20	68	65	33
Percent Voting of Registered Voting Age Population	80	90	86	86

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1988.

Table 6-2

Registration and Voting of Eligible¹ California Population
by Race/Ethnicity, 1988

	Latino	Anglo	Black	Other
Percent Registered of Eligible Population	59	80	79	67
Percent Voting of Eligible Population	45	71	66	56
Percent Voting of Registered Electorate	76	89	84	84

¹ Eligible denotes individuals who are both citizens and over age 17.

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1988.

Table 6-3

Percent Voting of Population Over Age 17 by
Age, Marital Status, Gender, Education, Income and
Race/Ethnicity, 1988

		Latino	Anglo	Black	Other ¹
Age	18 to 24	27	47	68	56
	25 to 44	45	68	60	52
	45 to 64	58	80	76	59
	65 & over	67	82	70	62
Marital Status	Married	49	77	76	59
	Separated	24	56	48	31
	Widowed-Divorced	48	66	76	42
	Never Married	40	59	55	56
Gender	Male	49	70	65	61
	Female	42	72	67	51
Education	Elementary Only	39	55	60	15
	Some High School	25	53	63	40
	High School Graduate	39	62	53	49
	Some College	62	74	74	45
	College Degree	86	86	94	74
Annual Family Income	Less than \$15,000	36	55	61	36
	\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	67	72	48
	\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	75	70	57
	\$50,000 & Over	89	83	68	63

¹ Includes all other racial/ethnic groups.

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1988.

Table 6-4

Percent Voting of Citizen, Adult Population by
Age, Marital Status, Gender, Education, Income and
Race/Ethnicity, 1988

		Latino	Anglo	Black	Other
Age	18 to 24	65	75	87	85
	25 to 44	80	89	81	82
	45 to 64	85	92	92	91
	65 & over	94	94	87	86
Marital Status	Married	84	91	92	88
	Separated	56	88	75	73
	Widowed-Divorced	87	87	90	94
	Never Married	73	86	76	81
Gender	Male	83	90	86	87
	Female	77	89	85	84
Education	Elementary Only	93	84	82	55
	Some High School	59	81	88	60
	High School Graduate	75	87	77	90
	Some College	86	90	88	84
	College Degree	96	94	97	88
Annual Family Income	Less than \$15,000	77	84	83	83
	\$15,000 to \$24,999	75	87	84	81
	\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	92	91	83
	\$50,000 & Over	95	94	84	90

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1988.

Table 6-5

Percent of Citizen, Adult Population Registered to Vote by
Age, Marital Status, Gender, Education, Income and
Race/Ethnicity, 1988

		Latino	Anglo	Black	Other
Age	18 to 24	44	65	80	68
	25 to 44	58	77	76	66
	45 to 64	70	86	84	65
	65 & over	72	87	82	72
Marital Status	Married	60	85	83	68
	Separated	50	65	66	48
	Widowed-Divorced	57	77	85	47
	Never Married	57	71	75	71
Gender	Male	60	78	78	71
	Female	57	81	80	63
Education	Elementary Only	45	67	73	28
	Some High School	43	65	73	66
	High School Graduate	54	72	71	55
	Some College	75	83	85	57
	College Degree	89	92	97	87
Annual Family Income	Less than \$15,000	51	67	75	43
	\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	78	86	61
	\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	83	78	69
	\$50,000 & Over	93	89	80	74

Source: Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement, 1988.

Table 7-1

Percentages of California Residents Native to the
United States by Race/Ethnicity, 1988

	Latino	Anglo	Black	Other
Percent born in the United States	56	92	98	37

Source: Current Population Survey, June 1988: Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration.

Table 7-2

Racial/Ethnic Composition of Native and Foreign Born Residents
of California, 1988

	Latino	Anglo	Black	Other	Total
Percent of the foreign born by race/ethnicity	50	22	1	28	100
Percent of the native born by race/ethnicity	18	70	8	5	100

Source: Current Population Survey, June 1988: Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration.

Table 7-3

Racial/Ethnic Composition of Immigrants in California
By Arrival Date

Date of Arrival in the United States	Percent Latino	Percent Anglo	Percent Black	Percent Other	Total
Before 1960	29	63	1	8	100
1960 to 1964	48	34	2	16	100
1965 to 1969	56	22	2	20	100
1970 to 1974	60	11	1	27	100
1975 to 1979	49	17	0	34	100
1980 to 1981	50	10	1	40	100
1982 to 1984	52	10	1	38	100
1985 to 1986	37	28	0	34	100
1987 to 1988	54	30	0	16	100

Source: Current Population Survey, June 1988: Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration.

Table 7-4

Arrival Date of Immigrants in California
By Race/Ethnicity, 1988

Date of Arrival in the United States	Latino	Anglo	Black	Other
Before 1960	7	33	9	3
1960 to 1964	7	11	15	4
1965 to 1969	8	7	21	5
1970 to 1974	18	7	21	13
1975 to 1979	20	15	6	24
1980 to 1981	16	7	12	22
1982 to 1984	13	5	16	17
1985 to 1986	7	11	0	11
1987 to 1988	4	4	0	2
Total	100	100	100	100

Source: Current Population Survey, June 1988: Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration.

Table 7-5

Comparison of Native and Non-native Latinos to Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in California by Age, Number in Household, Gender, Education, Income, City of Residence, Housing Tenure, Residence within Los Angeles, and Occupation, 1988

		Percent of Foreign Born Latinos	Percent of Native Born Latinos	Per- cent of Anglo	Per- cent of Black	Per- cent of Other
Age	Under 18	12	54	22	31	30
	18 to 24	21	12	9	15	15
	25 to 44	43	23	35	34	32
	45 to 64	18	8	20	16	17
	65 & over	6	4	14	5	6
Number of Persons in House- hold	1	4	3	11	10	5
	2	9	12	31	24	13
	3-4	33	42	42	43	48
	5 or more	55	44	16	24	34
	Mean Number in Household	5.1	4.5	3.1	3.7	4.2
Gender	Male	51	51	49	49	47
	Female	49	49	51	51	53
Educ- ation ¹	Elementary Only	56	11	5	7	19
	Some High School	14	16	8	10	6
	High School Graduate	20	33	33	35	22
	Some College	7	27	25	31	17
	College Degree	3	13	29	17	36

¹ Individuals Age 25 and Over

Table 7-5 Continued

		Percent of Foreign Born Latinos	Percent of Native Born Latinos	Per- cent of Anglo	Per- cent of Black	Per- cent of Other
Annual Family Income	Less than \$10,000	23	22	11	19	14
	\$10,000 to \$24,999	50	47	34	43	34
	\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	20	28	28	29
	\$35,000 to \$74,999	5	10	17	7	16
	\$75,000 & over	2	2	11	4	8
City of Resid- ence in Califor- nia	Los Angeles CMSA	69	58	44	63	45
	Other CMSA	30	41	51	36	53
	Non CMSA	1	1	5	2	2
Housing Tenure	Rent	67	53	35	62	43
	Own	33	47	64	38	57
Place of Resi- dence within L.A. CMSA ²	Los Angeles, Long Beach	80	68	52	90	79
	Anahiem, Santa Anna	11	11	22	2	15
	Riverside, San Bernadino	5	17	21	7	4
	Oxnard, Ventura	5	5	5	2	2

² Of those Individuals within the Los Angeles CMSA

Table 7-5 Continued

		Percent of Foreign Born Latinos	Percent of Native Born Latinos	Per- cent of Anglo	Per- cent of Black	Per- cent of Other
Occu- pation ³	Profes- sional, Technician	2	9	20	11	16
	Manager, Admini- strator	4	13	18	12	16
	Clerk, Sales	12	30	29	33	32
	Skilled Worker	16	10	10	10	10
	Unskilled Worker	35	21	11	9	11
	Non- Domestic Service	18	14	9	23	11
	Farmer, Farm Mgr.	1	0	1	1	1
	Farm Laborer	11	3	2	1	2
	Domestic Service	3	0	0	0	1

³ Individuals age 16 and over

Source: Current Population Survey, June 1988: Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration.

Table 7-6

Comparison of Native and Non-native Latinos According to Arrival Date in California by Age, Number in Household, Gender, Education, Income, City of Residence, Housing Tenure, Residence within Los Angeles, and Occupation, 1988

		Percent of Non-native Latinos who Arrived before 1980	Percent of Non-native Latinos who Arrived after 1980	Percent of Native Born Latinos
Age	Under 18	6	20	54
	18 to 24	14	31	12
	25 to 44	45	40	23
	45 to 64	25	8	8
	65 & over	10	1	4
Number of Persons in House- hold	1	6	2	3
	2	8	11	12
	3-4	35	28	42
	5 or more	51	59	44
	Mean Number in Household	5.1	5.1	4.5
Gender	Male	51	47	50
	Female	49	53	50
Educ- ation ¹	Elementary Only	52	65	11
	Some High School	15	11	16
	High School Graduate	20	17	53
	Some College	9	4	27
	College Degree	4	3	13

¹ Individuals Age 25 and Over

Table 7-6 Continued

		Percent of Non-Native Latinos who Arrived Before 1980	Percent of Non-native Latinos who Arrived After 1980	Percent of Native Born Latinos
Annual Family Income	Less than \$10,000	18	30	22
	\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	52	47
	\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	15	20
	\$35,000 to \$74,999	8	1	10
	\$75,000 & over	2	1	2
City of Resid- ence in Califor- nia	Los Angeles CMSA	71	73	58
	Other CMSA	29	25	41
	Non CMSA	1	2	1
Housing Tenure	Rent	49	94	53
	Own	51	6	47
Place of Resi- dence within L.A. CMSA ²	Los Angeles, Long Beach	79	82	68
	Anahiem, Santa Anna	11	12	11
	Riverside, San Bernadino	4	3	17
	Oxnard, Ventura	6	3	5

² Of those Individuals within the Los Angeles CMSA

Table 7-6 Continued

		Percent of Non-native Latinos who Arrived Before 1980	Percent of Non-native Latinos who Arrived After 1980	Percent of Native Born Latinos
Occu- pation ³	Profes- sional, Technician	3	0	9
	Manager, Admini- strator	5	2	13
	Clerk, Sales	20	3	30
	Skilled Worker	17	12	10
	Unskilled Worker	31	42	21
	Non- Domestic Service	13	24	14
	Farmer, Farm Mgr.	1	0	0
	Farm Laborer	7	13	3
	Domestic Service	3	4	0

³ Individuals age 16 and over

Source: Current Population Survey, June 1988: Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration.

Table A-1

Composition of the Latino Population in California Places Over 50 Percent Latino in Population

Place Name	Total Hisp Pop	Mexi %	Salv %	Guat %	Nica %	Hond %	Pana %	OCA %	PuRi %	Cuba %	Colo %	Ecua %	Peru %	OSA %	Domi %	Other %
Arvin	6934	94.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Avocado Heights	9470	92.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.6
Azusa	21981	90.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.0	2.9
Baldwin Park	48794	89.5	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	3.2
Bell	29536	78.1	6.6	3.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	5.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.7
Bell Gardens	36934	88.4	4.3	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.8
Brawley	13061	97.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2
Calexico	17742	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9
Calipatria	2003	97.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Castroville	4162	97.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Coachella	16156	97.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0
Commerce	11023	91.9	3.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Corcoran	6946	94.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.7
Cudahy	20106	78.5	5.6	5.8	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.8
Cutler	4239	96.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Delano	14213	95.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Del Rey	966	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Dinuba	7672	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Earlimart	5001	97.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
East Blythe	692	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
East Compton	4566	90.0	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
East Los Angeles	119418	94.0	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
El Centro	20301	97.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8
El Monte	76740	89.7	2.7	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.9
El Rio	4130	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Farmersville	3650	99.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Fillmore	7088	95.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.1
Firebaugh	3556	97.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Florence-Graham	43343	88.6	5.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9
Fowler	1837	95.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Freedom	5155	95.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.4
Gonzales	3871	96.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Greenfield	5829	94.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Guadalupe	4531	96.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7
Hamilton	1317	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Hawaiian Gardens	9102	93.6	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	2.4
Heber	2476	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Hollister	10776	94.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	4.6
Holtville	3007	96.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Home Gardens	4502	97.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4
Huntington Park	51066	79.6	6.6	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.4

Table A-1 Continued

Place Name	Total Hisp Pop	Mexi %	Salv %	Guat %	Nica %	Hond %	Pana %	OCA %	PuRi %	Cuba %	Colo %	Ecua %	Peru %	OSA %	Domi %	Other %
Huron	4597	99.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Imperial	2178	97.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
Indio	24880	94.4	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.1
Interlaken	3228	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
Irwindale	900	96.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Ivanhoe	1685	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
Kerman	2807	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Kettleman	1404	98.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
King	5085	93.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Lamont	8794	93.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
La Puente	27357	88.4	3.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.3
Las Lomas	1715	94.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Laton	697	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Le Grand	779	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Lennox	19397	74.3	6.1	9.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.3
Lindsay	5178	94.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Livingston	5292	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
London	1387	97.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Lost Hills	1193	97.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lynwood	43045	85.3	4.5	3.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.6
McFarland	5699	97.8	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Madera	15685	94.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Maywood	25817	85.0	7.2	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.8
Mecca	1883	95.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Mendota	6402	87.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Montebello	39910	90.2	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	2.4
North Fair Oaks	8474	83.5	9.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.2
Orange Cove	4713	92.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Orosi	3954	97.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Oxnard	76929	95.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3
Pajaro	2756	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Paramount	28621	91.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.3
Parksdale	1173	96.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.7
Parlier	7874	98.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Pico Rivera	48891	92.8	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.2
Piru	877	98.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Planada	3078	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pomona	66589	90.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2
Reedley	9113	96.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3
Richgrove	1800	94.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
Salinas	54428	93.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.9
San Fernando	18623	91.1	2.3	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.3

Table A-1 Continued

Place Name	Total Hisp Pop	Mexi %	Salv %	Guat %	Nica %	Hond %	Pana %	OCA %	PuRi %	Cuba %	Colo %	Ecua %	Peru %	OSA %	Domi %	Other %
Sanger	12234	97.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9
San Joaquin	1717	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Santa Ana	189967	92.0	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.5
Santa Fe Springs	10369	87.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.1	2.7
Santa Paula	14701	97.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9
Seeley	880	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Selma	8992	96.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Soledad	6355	95.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
South Dos Palos	922	91.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
South El Monte	17594	91.7	1.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	2.2
South Gate	71740	78.4	6.6	3.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	3.1
South San Gabriel	3991	91.2	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
South San Jose Hills	13425	89.3	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	2.5
South Whittier	25315	88.8	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.0	3.2
Terra Bella	1832	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Valinda	10641	89.6	0.9	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.8
Vernon	115	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Walnut Park	13612	79.7	5.4	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.2	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	3.4
Wasco	7762	95.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Watsonville	18551	93.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.1
Weedpatch	1651	96.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Westmorland	1002	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
West Puente Valley	14974	86.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	4.4
West Whittier-Los Nietos	17936	94.0	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3
Woodlake	4238	99.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Woodville	1158	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0

*** Total ***

1730453

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

Appendix A-2

Change in Population and Median Household Income for California Places with Populations at Least 50 Percent Latino, 1980-1990

	1980 total pop.	1990 total pop.	1980 Latino pop.	1990 Latino pop.	% Change Latino pop. 1980-1990	Median H.H.I. 1980	Median H.H.I. 1990	% Change H.H.I. 1980-1990
Arvin	6863	9286	2324	6934	198.365	12021	19920	65.710
Avocado Heights	11721	14283	1690	9470	460.355	23464	42800	82.407
Azusa	29380	41333	4335	21981	407.059	16443	31889	93.937
Baldwin Park	50554	69330	9177	48794	431.699	16439	32684	98.820
Bell	25450	34365	4954	29536	496.205	12636	22515	78.181
Bell Gardens	34117	42355	5396	36934	584.470	12137	23819	96.251
Brawley	14946	18923	6213	13061	110.221	15111	22365	48.005
Calexico	14412	18633	8072	17742	119.797	12122	18635	53.729
Calipatria	2766	2690	1329	2003	50.715	13065	20254	55.025
Castroville	4396	5272	2351	4162	77.031	16243	27181	67.340
Coachella	9129	16896	4462	16156	262.080	13615	23218	70.533
Commerce	10510	12141	2816	11023	291.442	15292	27415	79.277
Corcoran	6479	13270	1763	6946	293.988	14289	21558	50.871
Cudahy	17984	22817	5241	20106	283.629	11216	22279	98.636
Cutler	3149	4450	2133	4239	98.734	10890	17989	65.188
Delano	16491	22762	5879	14213	141.759	13442	21054	56.628
Del Rey	1157	1056	418	966	131.100	9858	16094	63.258
Dinuba	9907	12743	3218	7672	138.409	13307	22032	65.567
Earlimart	4547	5924	2872	5001	74.130	9727	16593	70.587
East Blythe	1731	1319	531	692	30.320	10333	20417	97.590
East Compton	6435	7967	1296	4566	252.315	12867	22967	78.495
East Los Angeles	110017	126379	48046	119418	148.549	12316	22937	86.237
El Centro	23996	31384	6409	20301	216.758	16358	25147	53.729
El Monte	79494	106209	19449	76740	294.570	13823	28034	102.807
El Rio	5674	6419	1375	4130	200.364	20356	35991	76.808
Farmersville	5544	6235	1564	3650	133.376	10708	17029	59.031
Fillmore	9602	12001	2470	7088	186.964	16590	33482	101.820
Firebaugh	3740	4429	1676	3556	112.172	11374	21645	90.302
Florence-Graham	48662	57147	13416	43343	223.069	9624	18901	96.394
Fowler	2496	3208	474	1837	287.553	13361	23797	78.108
Freedom	6416	8361	1079	5155	377.757	16439	27891	69.664
Gonzales	2777	4660	1002	3871	286.327	15198	25458	67.509
Greenfield	4181	7464	1746	5829	233.849	14526	29712	104.544

Table A-2 Continued.

	1980 total pop.	1990 total pop.	1980 Latino pop.	1990 Latino pop.	% Change Latino pop. 1980-1990	Median H.H.I. 1980	Median H.H.I. 1990	% Change H.H.I. 1980-1990
Guadalupe	3629	5479	1956	4531	131.646	14338	22169	54.617
Hamilton	1385	1856	685	1317	92.263	12942	21746	68.027
Hawaiian Gardens	10548	13639	2895	9102	214.404	14984	29510	96.943
Heber	2217	2566	1825	2476	35.671	12377	20306	64.062
Hollister	11488	19212	2722	10776	295.885	15504	32857	111.926
Holtville	4399	4820	1132	3007	165.636	17527	21083	20.289
Home Gardens	5783	7780	1446	4502	211.342	18106	39127	116.100
Huntington Park	46223	56065	10160	51066	402.618	11345	23595	107.977
Huron	2768	4766	1642	4597	179.963	11265	15094	33.990
Imperial	3451	4113	509	2178	327.898	15927	32000	100.917
Indio	21611	36793	6689	24880	271.954	15237	25976	70.480
Interlaken	.	6404	.	3228	.	.	43155	.
Irwindale	1087	1050	369	900	143.902	17241	33000	91.404
Ivanhoe	2684	3293	565	1685	198.230	12043	18182	50.976
Kerman	4002	5448	766	2807	266.449	13520	22699	67.892
Kettleman	1026	1505	376	1404	273.404	14926	20976	40.533
King	5495	7634	1503	5085	238.323	16135	27386	69.730
Lamont	9561	11528	3212	8794	173.786	11908	19659	65.091
La Puente	30882	36955	6347	27357	331.023	18314	33273	81.681
Las Lomas	1972	2354	553	1715	210.127	18586	38616	107.769
Laton	1183	1337	264	697	164.015	13696	19063	39.187
Le Grand	.	1151	.	779	.	.	25491	.
Lennox	18445	22757	5542	19397	250.000	14460	25353	75.332
Lindsay	6924	8338	1905	5178	171.811	12802	20773	62.264
Livingston	5326	7317	2047	5292	158.525	15426	26707	73.130
London	1302	1704	386	1387	259.326	9036	11728	29.792
Lost Hills	.	1330	.	1193	.	.	21172	.
Lynwood	48548	61945	10346	43045	316.055	15099	25961	71.939
McFarland	5151	7005	2484	5699	129.428	11887	19973	68.024
Madera	21732	29305	6400	15685	145.078	13518	21401	58.315
Maywood	21810	27850	6179	25817	317.818	12555	25567	103.640
Mecca	1726	1966	867	1883	117.186	14455	21829	51.013
Mendota	5038	6821	3058	6402	109.353	10542	17977	70.527
Montebello	52929	59564	11485	39910	247.497	17731	31441	77.322
North Fair Oaks	10308	13912	1552	8474	446.005	18422	31961	73.494
Orange Cove	4026	5604	1709	4713	175.775	11101	15888	43.122
Orosi	4076	5486	1546	3954	155.757	11106	19771	78.021
Oxnard	108195	142192	25223	76929	204.995	17633	37174	110.821
Pajaro	1619	3074	584	2756	371.918	13144	25195	91.684
Paramount	36407	47669	7090	28621	303.681	14969	29015	93.834
Parksdale	1284	1976	410	1173	186.098	6328	18431	191.261

Table A-2 Continued.

	1980 total pop.	1990 total pop.	1980 Latino pop.	1990 Latino pop.	% Change Latino pop. 1980-1990	Median H.H.I. 1980	Median H.H.I. 1990	% Change H.H.I. 1980-1990
Parlier	2902	8032	1138	7874	591.916	10521	16888	60.517
Pico Rivera	53459	59177	12955	48891	277.391	18401	34383	86.854
Piru	1244	1148	403	877	117.618	15625	27000	72.800
Planada	2417	3585	873	3078	252.577	12197	17294	41.789
Pomona	92742	131723	10522	66589	532.855	15392	32132	108.758
Reedley	11071	15791	2711	9113	236.149	15014	24128	60.703
Richgrove	1293	2051	905	1800	98.895	12115	18144	49.765
Salinas	80479	108777	19074	54428	185.352	17352	31271	80.216
San Fernando	17731	22580	5016	18623	271.272	16084	32128	99.751
Sanger	12542	16839	3079	12234	297.337	15403	24470	58.865
San Joaquin	1930	2311	586	1717	193.003	10877	17600	61.809
Santa Ana	203713	293742	41154	189967	361.600	18362	35162	91.493
Santa Fe Springs	14520	15520	2974	10369	248.655	18595	33313	79.150
Santa Paula	20552	25062	5690	14701	158.366	15744	31605	100.743
Seeley	988	1222	198	880	344.444	12500	21689	73.512
Selma	10942	14757	3046	8992	195.207	15196	21198	39.497
Soledad	5928	7146	3204	6355	98.346	15615	27078	73.410
South Dos Palos	.	1330	.	922	.	.	16992	.
South El Monte	16623	20850	4710	17594	273.546	14506	27074	86.640
South Gate	66784	86284	9288	71740	672.394	14609	27279	86.727
South San Gabriel	5421	7700	1427	3991	179.678	18830	35154	86.691
South San Jose Hills	16049	17814	3922	13425	242.300	19611	38467	96.150
South Whittier	43815	49514	4369	25315	479.423	20825	39324	88.831
Terra Bella	1838	2697	650	1832	181.846	12448	19063	53.141
Valinda	18700	18735	2456	10641	333.265	23329	41028	75.867
Vernon	.	146	.	115	.	.	17031	.
Walnut Park	11811	14722	2289	13612	494.670	14537	30037	106.624
Wasco	9613	12294	3335	7762	132.744	13635	19976	46.505
Watsonville	23543	31099	6139	18551	202.183	14437	27980	93.808
Weedpatch	1608	1881	890	1651	85.506	9110	17083	87.519
Westmorland	1590	1380	798	1002	25.564	13397	21359	59.431
West Puente Valley	20445	20254	4547	14974	229.316	23120	39641	71.458
West Whittier	21001	24164	4085	17936	339.070	20173	37906	87.905
Woodlake	4343	5678	2010	4238	110.846	10207	17839	74.772
Woodville	1552	1535	683	1158	69.546	11205	17207	53.565

Source: 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3.

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THE CALIFORNIA POLICY SEMINAR
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California Latina/Latino Demographic Data Book

*Frederic C. Gey, J. Eric Oliver, Benjamin Highton,
Darwin Tu, and Raymond E. Wolfinger*

If "demography is destiny," then California's destiny is becoming decidedly more Latino. Of the 21 million Latinos in the United States, 34 percent (over 7 million) reside in California. Latinos represent one of the fastest growing ethnic groups in California; in 1980, they were 18 percent of the state's population, by 1990 they were 26 percent. Despite this tremendous growth, accurate and available data on this population have been almost nonexistent. As the following statistical highlights indicate, the characteristics of the Latino population should be of great interest to government policy-makers. For instance:

- Over 25 percent of Latinos in California are under the age of 15 and more than half are under age 25.
- 57 percent of Latino adults in California do not have a high school diploma and over 40 percent have only an elementary school education.
- 23 percent of California Latinos live below the poverty line, the highest level of any minority group.
- 24 percent of California Latinos speak English either "not well" or "not at all."

Latinos will clearly require more attention in areas such as education, health care, and job training in the decades to come. Furthermore, Latinos will generate many concerns specific to their linguistic and cultural needs. If public policy is to respond to the needs of the state's largest and most diverse minority population, accurate and easily understandable information about Latinos must be made available.

To remedy this information gap, UC DATA (University of California Data Archive and Technical Assistance) has produced this *California Latina/Latino Demographic Data Book*. The data used for this book comprise the most up-

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to-date demographic and social statistics on California's Latino population. Sources include the 1980 and the 1990 Decennial Censuses and several supplements from the Census Bureau's Current Population Surveys: the 1990 Annual Demographic File, the 1990 and 1988 Voter Supplements, and the 1988 Fertility, Birth Expectation, and Immigration Study. The Current Population Survey (CPS) is a monthly survey conducted by the Census Department with a sample size of over 120,000 respondents (for the Annual Demographic File, the sample size is 300,000). This enormous size allows for analysis on an individual level for minority populations and specific geographic units, such as metropolitan areas. Each month the CPS is supplemented with questions on a specific topic such as sources of income, immigration, or electoral participation. We have employed the CPS not only because it allows for individual-level analysis unavailable in the Census, but covers topics, such as political participation, that are not included in the Census.

Our goal is to provide a comprehensive report on the most significant qualitative aspects of Latino life in a manner easily understandable to readers not accustomed to quantitative data. Each section is organized around a particular facet of the Latino community, and most tables have accompanying figures to illustrate the data more clearly. Wherever appropriate, data on California's other ethnic or racial populations are provided for comparison. Since individual Latinos represent different national and cultural backgrounds, the Latino population is broken down into ethnic subgroups wherever possible.

Data in sections 1 through 4 come either from the 1990 Census or the 1990 Annual Demographic File of the Current Population Survey. Although the data from the 1990 Census are more detailed, they suffer in two respects. First, Summary Tape File Three of the 1990 Census (the most detailed data available when this report was prepared), provides

fixed-information tables on a county, city, or "place" (city or town) level. It does not allow for analysis of specific groups of individuals by any other characteristic. In order to provide information on Latinos with this data we have identified those "places" with high levels of Latinos and offered comparisons between them.

Second, the 1990 Census has limitations with respect to comparisons between Latinos and other racial groups. Although the Census questionnaire asked individuals to identify themselves by race (either white, black, American Indian, Asian/Pacific Islander, or other), it did not include a racial category for Latinos. Another question identified people of "Spanish/Hispanic" origin who were then asked to categorize themselves as:

Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran; from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America; or from Spain.

Responding to the question about race, 95 percent of the Latinos identified themselves as either "white" or "other" in roughly equal proportions. Consequently, for the 1990 Census data, comparisons between Latinos and other races are nonexclusive; in other words, racial categories such as "white," "black," and "other" contain Latinos unless otherwise noted. Readers should be aware that Tables 2-12, 2-13, 3-4, 4-5, and Figure 4-1 all contain comparisons of Latinos to other racial categories that also overlap Latinos.

The Current Population Survey questionnaire asks respondents to identify themselves according to a racial categorization identical to the Census categories, and, if appropriate, as either: 1) Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano; 2) Puerto Rican; 3) Cuban; 4) Central or South American (Latin



American); 5) other; and 6) all other (non-Latino). Unlike the Census data, the data from the CPS permit analysts to distinguish Latinos from other racial categorizations. In what follows we employ the term "Anglo" to distinguish non-Latino whites from Latinos who identified themselves as "white." In the CPS tables, all racial groups, when compared to Latinos, are nonoverlapping, i.e., include only non-Latinos.

Finally, throughout the book, the category of "other" encompasses individuals from all racial groups not explicitly listed.

Report Organization

Section 1 presents general demographic statistics regarding Latinos in California and the United States. These data cover the number and proportion of Latinos within the California population and crosstabulations by age and gender, as well as cross-tabulations by both race and Latino ethnicity.

Section 2 covers the geographic distribution and living arrangements of California Latinos. We show where Latinos live within the state on both a county and city level, whether they rent or own, and the size and type of their households. This section provides some of the most detailed information on the composition of Latinos within particular counties and on those places with high concentrations (over 50 percent) of Latinos.

Section 3 shows the educational attainment of California's Latino population in comparison to other racial and ethnic groups and within subgroups of the Latino population. The education tables were restricted for age (25 years or over) in order to reveal final educational attainment. In addition we have included supplementary tables with statistics for current school enrollment by the school-age population. Finally, the section includes data on language skills and the primary language spoken at home.

Section 4 addresses such economic variables as occupation, employment, income, and poverty rates.

This section gives a detailed picture of the occupation of Latinos and the median income in places with high concentrations of Latinos. The section also provides detailed comparisons of Latinos in two occupational subgroups usually associated with Latino migrant communities: unskilled workers and farm laborers.

Since over 50 percent of the Latino population are noncitizens, we have set aside Section 5 for comparisons between Latino citizens and noncitizens. The dataset used for these tables is the 1990 November Voter Supplement to the Current Population Survey. Because of sampling variability, numbers for this and subsequent tables will not exactly match those of the Annual Demographic File. The data are weighted to best represent the proportional size of certain demographic groups, including Latinos. Section 5 offers comparisons between citizen and noncitizen Latinos and citizens of other racial groups on topics such as age, gender, education, occupation, housing tenure, and area of residence.

Section 6 pertains primarily to political participation, with rates of registration and voting for various racial and ethnic populations based on both all voting-age residents and citizens only. Data on the 1988 presidential election from the 1988 November Voter Supplement to the Current Population Survey were used for this section. The comparisons between voting-age and eligible populations demonstrate that Latinos appear to have comparatively low rates of voter turnout largely because nearly half of all California Latinos are ineligible to vote. The section also provides crosstabulations of voting and race/ethnicity by age, marital status, gender, education, and income.

Section 7 focuses on nativity and immigration, using data derived primarily from the supplement to the 1988 Current Population Survey on Fertility, Birth Expectations, and Immigration. The section compares immigrant populations in Latino and non-Latino racial categories, paying particular attention



to distinctions between arrival dates. It also compares Latino immigrants arriving before 1980 and after 1980 with native Latinos and other racial groups. This comparison provides graphic evidence of the effect of prolonged residence in the United States.

Data Availability

Persons interested in further analysis may obtain two electronic files of the original data used in the tables. The first file is stored on computer tape readable by IBM mainframe computers, and consists of the three datasets from the Current Population Surveys (1990 Annual Demographic File and the 1990 and 1988 November Voter Supplement File, as well as the 1988 Immigration Supplement File), together with the SPSS code used to read the data files and produce the tables. The second file is in the form of ASCII and dBase-III files that contain, on IBM-PC-compatible floppy disks, all the data from the 1990 and 1980 Census Summary Tape Files used in preparing this data book. The floppy disk also contains selected information for census tracts in Los Angeles County with greater than 50 percent Latino population, which were not published here for reasons of space. For a cost of \$25 each, these Latina/ Latino Demographic Computer Data Files can be ordered by contacting Fern Glover, UC DATA, 2538 Channing Way, Berkeley, CA 94720; (510) 642-2337. Organizations without mainframe computer tape-handling capacity can contract with UC DATA for additional tabulations and analysis services.

For further information on Latinos in both California and nationwide, we recommend the following books: Eugene Turner and James P. Allen, *An Atlas of Population Patterns in Metropolitan Los Angeles and Orange Counties, 1990*, Department of Geography, California State University, Northridge, Occasional Publications in Geography No. 8, 1992; *The Hispanic Population in the United States: March 1991*, U.S. Department of Commerce,

Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 455; Frank L. Schick and Renee Schick, *Statistical Handbook on U.S. Hispanics*, Oryx Press, 1991.

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The research on which this report was based was commissioned by the Policy Research Program of the California Policy Seminar. The complete report may be examined at the UC archives listed below, and is available free of charge to state government offices and for \$12 to others (at book-rate postage; add \$3 for first class). A check, payable to UC Regents, should accompany your order. Please address inquiries to the California Policy Seminar, 2020 Milvia Street, Suite 412, Berkeley, CA 94704, or telephone (510) 642-5514.

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